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# INTERNATIONAL Meraldateune

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Established 1887

## OLITICS **PARIS**

mmunist party leader leorges Marchais shares he starring role on this fiboard with a pair of as and other featured ayers as the poster httle rages in parallel th the campaign for mnce's March general ections. Story on today's velopments, Page 5.



## Syrians, Lebanese Rightists Clash

# eavy Fighting Breaks 14-Hour Truce in Beirut

. bg between Syrian peaceig troops and Lebanese broke a 14-hour truce ; and urgent efforts were ito end Berrut's worst fighthee the civil war.

.... ! Syrians fought Lebanese - regulars eact of the capital -- ater traded machine-gun, "r and artillery fire with st bregulars in east Beirut. precise or official casualty was available in the fightthich took place in heavy in several different sectors ast Beirut. Rightist esti-isald that anywhere from 70 Syrians had been killed hat as many as 30 Lebanese ans had died in the clashes. matic observers believed the at estimates were exagger-

a fighting continued all day. pt during a brief afternoon destorm before tapering off. inting escalated after dark ten rightist militiamen and Ariens in Ain el-Rummaneh Ashrafie: Fighting appearb center on areas of strength he rightist National Liberal with no immediate indica-1 of widespread involvement the larger Phalangist party.

transirmed reports from the dist-dominated southeast borhood of Ain el-Rumanneh

aid the pro-Syrian as-Saiga Palestinian guerrilla faction was fighting alongside the Syrians in

Police sources said three stray shells from the direction of east Beirut had landed in a largely Palestinian area near the Arab University in west Beirut, killing three persons. The sources said it was not clear who had fired the shells.

The main clashes today curred in Ain el-Rumanneh and in the main eastern residential area of Ashrafiyeh, residents said. "The Syrians fire a half a dozen shells, stop for a few minutes and by a personal spai

been like this for most of the day," said an Ain el-Rummaneh Late today, witnesses said the

the Mour Tower, a prime suipers outpost in leftist-dominated west Brirut during the civil war. The Syrians had moved atop the Rizk Tower skyscraper in the eastern sector of the capital yesterday, and the rightlets

Syrians took up new positions in one of Beirut's tallest buildings,

said that the Syrians were using the position to unleash heavy shelling barrages.

The original clash was set off

between the Syrians and the rightists over what a top rightist leader charged today was be-coming an "occupation" by the peace-keeping forces.

The charge came in a state-ment to a British reporter by Camtile Champun, Liberal party leader and former Lebahese president, whose militiamen in the heart of rightist east Bekrut bet-tled the Systems yesterday and

The Oste-up in east Behrut and at the Fayadieh barracks today broke a truce reached in talks fire a dozen more shells. It's sources said. But the fighting (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

# **Begin Rejects Carter Stand on Settlements**

GENEVA, Feb. 9 (UPI).-Prime Minister Menachem Begin today rejected the U.S. position that Isrzeli settlements in occupied territories are illegal and present an

obstacle to peace.
"This position is negative and my government continues to maintain that the settlements are legitimate and legal," Mr. Begin said in a statement issued through his press spokesman. "I do not accept the American

view that Israeli settlements are illegal and constitute an obstacle "The Carter administration has

# 00 Ailing Asbestos Workers Vin \$20 Million in U.S. Suit

BAUMONT, Texas, Feb. 9 Br.-More than 400 workers Tend to aspestos dust have the searched an unprecedented muleon in an out-of-court in problems and possible

The agreement yesterday setthe largest personal injury mer filed against the feder-Movement. However, the thems are not over for the 445 to the cancer-ting egent at a Tyler, Texas.

The workers originally sued for

chair of the Texas Chest orition said as many as 300 the 1,000 persons who worked the faculity at various times de of camer. The foundawhich was in charge of a tel disgnessic program for Pant's former workers said health problems 15 to 30 offer exposure.

Morneys familiar with the and it was unprecedented the government, by to the out-of-court pact, which that it legally deserved the similar cases where unwing conditions were not of the government use.

lawsuit was filed on a 1974, by the plant workers the Pittsburgh Plate Co. and Corners of the facility. The was closed in 1972. The femores was sued because the as sile it had a responsito mance saic working the lacilly. The

Ashestos, which owned the plant The government said yester-

workers said they were never warned of the danger. A group of South African and British raw-materials suppliers was also named in the action, along with North American

day it will pay \$5.75 million as its share of the settlement. The rest of the money is to be paid by the other defendants.

raeli point of view since the very beginning," he said.

Commenting on the U.S. statement made after the talks be-tween President Carter and Fresident Anwar Sedat of Egypt, Mr. Begin said he agreed with the part of that statement which said that Middle East peace must • President Sadat says early

peace settlement is still possible "if the right conception prevails on the other side."

te a genuine peace resting on agreements between Israel and its

Arab neighbors. Mr. Sadat's visit can be viewed as a success, Mr. Begin said, it leads to a resumption in meetings of the Israeli-Egyptian military and political committees, the first in Cairo and the second in Jerusalem

"The statement by the White House can be divided into three parts," Mr. Begin said, "One is positive, the other is negative, and the third can be interpreted as one wants."

Mr. Begin issued his statement as he addressed 450 leading European Jews, discussing both the Middle East political situstion and Israel's social problems. His 48-hour visit to Geneva is

been kept informed about the is- : simed at raising support for an appeal on behalf of 45,000 underprivileged Israeli families living in substandard housing condi-

tions. He leaves tomorrow. The Geneva representative of the Palestine Liberation Organization, Daoud Barakat, issued a statement, meanwhile, asserting that the real purpose of Mr Begin's visit was to raise funds for Jewish settlements on Arab territories. He warned that these settlements are considered by the PLO as "military bases" and as such are "cpen to attack by our semed forces."

#### Syrians Back Assad For a Second Term

DAMASCUS, Feb. 9 (UPD .-Syrian President Hafez al-Assad won re-election yesterday with virtually all eligible voters going to the polls, an official announce ment said. Mr. Assad was the ony candidate

The statement said 99.6 per cent of the Syrians who voted had said "yes" in the nation-wide pdebiscite, returning Presi-dent Assad for a second seven-year term, and that 3,991,695 Syrians had gone to the polls, about 97 per cent of the elector-

# Somalia to Mobilize Civilians, Renews Plea to West on Aid

# Soviet, Cuban Role in Clash Cited Again

By Thomas W. Lippman

MOGADESHU, Somelia, Feb. 9 that it soon would approunce de-tails of a mobilization of civilians to "defend the motherland" and add that it was also possible that the Somali armed forces would officially join the fighting

The minister of information and guidence, Abdulkassim Salad n, who made the annumcement, also eppealed again for swift intervention by the Westwhich finds itself isolated and suddenly overmatched in the conflict against Eifnlopian forces that are receiving Soviet and

Until now, Somelia has insisted that indigenous guerrilles of the Western Somali Liberation Front, not Somal regulars, have been doing the fighting, although It is no secret that Somalia provides weapons, equipment and shall officens to them.

Air. Hassan said Somalia would accept any political or military assistance it could get. and that the West should provide such, ski to keep the Soviet Union from exercising a "free hand" in the Horn of Africa.

[Meanwhile, military com-manders in Addis Ababa assued 2 statement, Renters reported, addressed to Somelis holding territory in the Ogaden. The state-ment declared: "We are conficient that in this struggle victory is ours." It said the Somalis should "think about their starving furnities left behind at home as bullets rain on the invaders," and warned them to "surrender pearsthilly... or face the con-sequences of annihilation." The Elikopian news agency said the call was issued by the National Revolutionary Operations Com-ment in Addis Ababa.]

Contrary to reports in the Westlia has received no military aid from the Western countries or from such anti-Communist regional states as Egypt, Iran or Saudi Arabia—a situation that, he said, Somalia does not understand. Ald has been pledged, ha said, but not

His comments followed a twoday visit to the Ogaden front by President Mohammed Siad Barre and renewed Somali claims that Soviet and Cuban pilots took part in bombing raids on the Somali cities of Hargeisa and Berbera. Clear Impression

No outsiders here claim to have members picked up earlier the a detailed picture of the fighting same day. in the remote Ogaden. Mr. Hassan left the clear impression that those seized Tuesday night face Somalia and the Western Somali deportation from Moscow to their Liberation Front are in difficulty. coment. Even if Somalia openly goes to war, however, the minister said. founding members of the union,

we are not a match for the Soviet Union, for Soviet armed forces and Cuban armed forces. Therefore they will do what they want in the areas."

The prospect of a mass mobilization by the Somalis demonstrates how the fortunes of this war have turned. Ethiopia mobilized hundreds of thousands of hastily trained peasants last summer when its forces were reeling before the Somali-backed guerrillas' advance into the Ogaden. Now, Soviet and Cuban aid to Ethiopia seems to have reversed the situation.

The Boviet Union, formerly (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)



the Somali port of Berbera recently. The city on the Gulf of Aden, once a Soviet naval base, is now believed to be the main port for receiving supplies sent to Somali-backed forces fighting against the Soviet-supported Ethiopians in the Ogaden Desert area.

#### War Criminal **Kappler Dies**

Herbert Kappler, the former SS colonel who escaped from an Italian military hospital six months ago, died yesterday at his wife's home in West Germany.

Kappler had been sentenced to life in prison for the shooting of 335 civilian hostages in Rome during World War II. Story Page 5.

union" formed last month by

disaffected Soviet workers has

men and there has been no word

from him for two days, a friend

said today.
In a telephone call to West-

ern correspondents, the friend

said Vladimir Klebanov, who

founded the union to protest

alleged violations of workers'

rights, was detained at a subwey

The caller, Ivan Poplavsky, said his father, Valentin Poplav-

sky, was among four other union

Dissident sources said that

hometowns rather than impris-

According to Mr. Klebanov, the

which is now said to number

more than 200, met by chance

when they traveled to Moscow

in their home cities.

to complain about job conditions

According to group members.

Mr. Klebsnov went into hiding

Jan. 27 after an attempt by police

to selze him on a Moscow street.

The attempt occurred one day

after Mr. Klebanov announced

the formation of the union.

which he called the Trade Union

A former coal miner from the

Donetsk region of the Ukraine,

Mr. Klebanov said his group

would seek support from the

for the Defense of Workers.

station Tuesday night.

been seized by plainclothes police-

In Moscow, Friend Reports

Ottawa in Strong Protest

#### Canada Expelling 13 Russians For Plot to Infiltrate Security OTTAWA, Feb. 9 (Reuters),- 11 others had been asked to leave,

Canada is expelling 13 Russians for trying to infiltrate Canadian security services, External Affairs Minister Don Jamieson announced today.

Two of the Russians had al-ready left the country, and the

a group of established Soviet dis-

sidents lent their support for the

The Moscow "Heisinki group,"

set up in 1976 to monitor Soviet

compliance with the Helsinki

human rights agreements, said in a statement that "we want to

remind world opinion of the fact

that forming such a free trade

The statement, read by Yelena

Sakharov, the wife of the noted

dissident leader Andrei Sakha-

rov, asserted that Soviet labor

law permits the founding of a

union by any group of workers.

union is based on law."

first time to the trade union,

He said that they were being expelled for engaging in activities in violation both of Canada's Official Secrets Act and of their status in Canada.

"A strong protest has been conveyed to the Soviet authorities about these activities," he Trade Union' Chief Seized

He said that the Canadian government had irrefutable ev-idence that all 13 Russians had been involved in an attempt to recruit a member of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police in or-MOSCOW, Feb. 9 (AP).—The International Labor Organization. In another development today, der to infiltrate the security

Mr. Jamieson told Parliament.

#### Embassy Employees

Nine of the Soviet nationals still in Canada are employees of the Soviet Embassy. One is an official of the Soviet trade office and the other is a member of the International Civil Aviation Organization's secretariat in Montreal, he said.

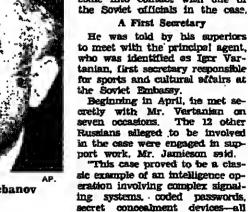
Mr. Jamieson said that the attempted Soviet operation was carefully prepared and included coded messages, clandestine meetings and disguises.

The minister then read out the names of those involved. Mr. Jamieson said that early last year two Soviet intelligence officers approached a member of the police force and offered him money to spy for them. On an earlier posting and in

the normal course of his duties, the unnamed policeman had come into contact with one of the Soviet officials in the case. A First Secretary

He was told by his superiors to meet with the principal agent, who was identified as Ierr Varfor sports and cultural affairs at the Soviet Embassy. Beginning in April, he met se-

Russians alleged to be involved in the case were engaged in support work, Mr. Jamieson said. "This case proved to be a classie example of an intelligence operation involving complex signaling systems, coded passwords, secret concealment devices—all for the purpose of arranging clandestine meetings between the (Continued ou Page 2, Cal 8)



# Old Drug May Be New Weapon Against Heart Attack Deaths Medication for Gout Helped Patients in U.S., Canada Study

By Lawrence K. Altman

NEW YORK, Feb. 9 (NYT).-An international research study has found that a drug-antirans -can more than halve the incidence of sudden heart attack deaths among people who previcusly have had at least one heart attack. The researchers said that they were surprised by the results of this new use of an old drug. which is a medication for gout.

The findings appear to offer a new weapon against the nation's leading killer. Previously, there was nothing to protect victims of one heart attack from suddenly dying from another, except for such advice as to stop smoking. The study, reported in the current issue of the New England Journal of Medicine, is the first of several to evaluate the drug's effects on heart attacks, strokes and other conditions associated

with artericsclerceis. If anturane's benefits bear up at future studies, these findings

merk potentially one of the most decades, according to those

knowledgeable about the study. The conservative estimate is that at least 15,000 lives could be saved each year in the United States if people who have suffered a heart attack take the drug every day, according to the report by 96 researchers in the United States and Canada.

In an extraordinary step, the researchers had the study's design and all its data audited independently by experts at the schools of public health of Cohumbia University here and Johns Hopkins University in Baltimore before publishing the article on actu-

The Cibs-Geigy Comp. of Summit N.J. has marketed anturane since 1959 for the long-term treatment of gout. The drug's generic name is sulfinpyrazone.

Results of the study indicate important medical advances in that the drug is relatively safe · FDA Study

The Food and Drug Administration in December received a copy of the results of the anturane study. FDA spokesman Wayne Pines, said it was too soon to decide whether to grant approval for the new use of the

Until such a decision is reached. however, physicians can still preecribe anturane for heart pa-

The FDA said that once it licenses a drug, doctors should prescribe that drug only for approved uses. However, Mr. Pines said that the egency could not legally regulate the practice of medicina and therefore could not prohibit a physician from pre-scribing a licensed drug for a new, unapproved use.

Although Ciba-Geigy's patent cent in the enturane group, a ed the \$3.75-million study of 1,475 heart attack patients at 26 medical centers in Canada and the United States.

Only those who had had a heart attack were studied. Each volunteer began taking the drug or a placebo 25 to 35 days after suffering a heart attack. Neither the patients nor their doctors knew whether the pills taken four times a day, were enturane or a piacebo, an inactive pill.

Except for gastro-intestinal symptome, such as burning and mild abdominal discomfort, anturane patients did not suffer more side effects than those taking the placebo.

The annual death rate from heast attack was 9.5 per cent in the placebo group and 4.9 per

on anturans has expired, the 485 per cent difference. The attack deaths was 6.3 per cent for the placebo group and 27 per cent for the anturane group, a 57.2 per cent difference. There were 41 nonfatal heart

attacks among those taking the placebo and 31 among those taking enturene. Twenty-five members of the placebo group and 14 in the enturane group were hospitalized for serious heartrhythm abnormalities that did not prove fetal. White these figures tended to show antigane's benefits, they did not achieve statistical significance.

Began in 1975

The study, which began in 1975, was designed to evaluate anturane's effects on preventing recurrent heart attacks.

While anturane did not seem

to reduce significantly the incidence of a second heart attack or angine, a painful condition that can precede a heart attack. the researchers discovered that the drug appeared to protect many patients from dying of another heart attack

However, the medical journal said that with a larger study, the small reduction in the rate of recurrent heart attacks recorded in this study might be statistically significant

Antarane, however, did not appear to belt the progress of arteriosclerosis, the underlying cause of heart attacks, although this point was not explicitly

The researchers intended to observe all persons in the study for at least two years. But confronted by the preliminary findings, the research team, headed Dr. Sol Sherry of Temple University School of Medicine in Philadelphia, decided to report the results now.

#### Greece Accepts Ecevit Invitation

ATHENS, Peb. 9 (Reuters).-Greek Premier Constantine Caramanlis has agreed to meet Turkish Premier Bulent Ecevit next month to discuss disputes between their countries, it was announced today.

In a message sent to Mr. Eccvit yesterday and published todev. Mr. Caramanlis said that the precise date and venue of their meeting could be fixed through diplomatic channels.

Mr. Caramanlis was responding to a message from Mr. Ecevit three days ago suggesting that they hold initial talks without rigid agenda. Mr. Ecevit, who became Premier for the third time on Jan. 5, said he believed that it was now opportune for the two leaders to try to establish a climate of confidence. Relations have been strained over Cyprus and territorial rights in

the Aegean Sea. -

Shouting, Recriminations Reported

# Rhodesia Talks Are Delayed, But Breakdown Is Averted

SALISBURY, Feb. 9 .- The participants of the "internal" majority-rule settlement conference held an acrimonious meeting yesterday but a breakdown was averted with one of the delegations requiring more time to decide whether to agree with the

Conference sources said the meeting was dominated by shouting and recriminations.

They said Methodist Bishop Abel Muzorewa, a black leader, presented a controversial statement accusing his negotiating partners of ganging up against his own United African National

The other delegations, Prima Minister Ian Smith's government and two black groups—the Rev. Ndabaningi Sithole's African National Council-Sithole and tribal chief Jeremiah Chirau's Zimbabwe United Peoples' Organiza-

#### Libya and Sudan To Re-Establish Diplomatic Ties

BEIRUT, Feb. 9 (UPI).-Libya and Sudan agreed yesterday on a nonaggression accord and pledged to re-establish diplomatic and air links, in a major step toward repairing their strained

In a joint statement after talks in Tripoil, the two neighboring states agreed "not to embark upon any hostile act" against each other. They also agreed to the "reopening of embassies of the two countries in Tripoli and Khartoum and the taking of necessary steps to implement this as soon as possible," the state-

The statement, distributed by Libya's Jamahiriya news agency, also announced an accord on "restarting flights of the Libyan and Sudanese airlines between the two countries."

The accords emerged from three days of talks by a high-level Sudanese delegation in Libya, which has become a key radical voice in the Arab world.

The moderate Sudanese, close allies of Egypt, assured the Libyans that Sudan's defense pact with Egypt was not directed against Libya, the agency report

#### Will real estate in NICE be a sure investment for 1978?

Merch '78 is a political deadline, but well and even more an economic one. In even progress, because one essential ques tion remains unonswered: How do you protect your capital? trivest: in what; and how? After as analysis, the option which holds up the best against hype -even the most pessimistic-happens to be the one that has always prevailed for its tages and security . . "Solid Investmeni." Reasons: "owning real estate" constitutes a toolproof profection of capital and an increase in your estate.

Above all, the most tovorable projects are those which, in an area such as the Côte d'Azur, sought efter for its climate and obvious return. Moreover, it we are dis

cussing a principal residence, they will probably escape the new taxes. Such is the case for the Espaça Grimaidi, one of the most prestigious realizations ever lounched in Nice.

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#### The building

Far superior to whatever exists. apartments are specious, and really livable As far as services, It's quita rare to fin such refinement; a sumptuous lobby, will emergency auxiliary power, service eleva-tor, sound and weather proofing, central air conditioning, burglar-alarm systems Haled exterior windows, electronic push button shutters, closed-circuit video/inter com, completely equipped baths, individua meters for calculating monthly charges, a ing" which aliminates advantageously the traditional and cumbersome vacuum clean

Finally as immense underground parking area for 400 cars.

#### The guarantees

Impressive, because in addition to the high reputation of the developer, S.E.P. NICE, and of the architect, G.X. Marquerita's signature. It is particularly reassuring to note the close participation of a large banks: Barcley's, B.P.A.M., Crédit Lyonnais, Crédit du Nord, Grindlay-Offomane, U.C.B.-Klerim-Habitation.

(1) To receive the complete Espace Grimaldi's brochure free of charge, please apply to: S.I.F., SO Bld. Victor-Hugo, 06000 NICE. Tel.: (93) 82,03,98 or of the sales office: corner Rues Maccaroni and Buffa.

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tion-are agreed on a method of putting 28 white legislators into a future 100-seat parliament.

Bishop Muzorewa advocates a different system of achieving a virtually identical parliamentary

The participants agreed to what amounts to a virtual adjourn-

The sources said conference participants hope Bishop Muzorewa will announce a firm decision on Monday after a meeting of UANC members on Sunday. Meanwhile, the Rhodesian

Military Command today reported another 30 war deaths, including 17 black civilians killed by crossfire during a clash between Rhodesian troops and black insurgents in southeastern

In another development, the Rhodesian government today announced its intention to iraft young blacks into the white-led armed forces in the war against nationalist guerrillas fighting to end white minority

In a notice in today's Govern-ment Gazette, Manpower Ain-ister Rowan Cronje sald all Africans who had entered into apprenticeship contracts fter Nov. 1 last year would be required to register soon for national service. About 200 youths would be affected.

# Heavy Fighting Breaks Truce in Beirut

(Continued from Page 1) military officials and Lebanese government representatives. Negotiating efforts were stepped

up. Lebanese Foreign Minister Fund Butros and Lt. Col. Sami al-Khatib, the Lebanese officer officially in command of the peace-keeping forces, left for

A high-level Syrian delegation. led by Foreign Minister Abdel Halim Khaddam, was expected in Beirut, Meanwhile, contacts were reported between the Lebanese government and top rightist

But Lebanon was rejecting Syria's key demands in an eventual cease-fire, military officials

tion Front guerrillas could take

advantage of chaos in Ethiopia in

seize what they had failed for

decades to obtain by other means

-control of the vast Ogaden re-

gion, which is inhabited mostly

Now that Ethiopia has obtained

Soviet and Cuban assistance, the

Somelie are finding it difficult to

hold on to the territory they

The Somalis are aware of the feeling among Western nations

and some Arab states that they

brought the current difficulties

on themselves and, therefore, in-tervention on behalf of Somalia

In response, the Somalis argue that it is more than a question

of Ethiopia retaking the Ogaden.

They elaim that it is a question of the Soviet Union and Cuba

using Ethiopia as a base for as-

serting control over the entire

To countries that have held

back on aid to Somalia to see if

the Soviet advisory and the Cu-

ban military personnel carry the fighting across the borders into Somalia the Somalis argue that

it has already happened with the bombing raids in the north of So-

malia. Independent observers

have confirmed that there have

been at least some bombings at Hargelsa and Berbers, but the

must intensive action is report-

edly taking place to the south, in

the Ogaden, where the Somalis

have acknowledged some setbacks.

pleas for weapons met little re-

sponse since his break with the Soviet Union last fall, restated

the Somali case to Joseph Garba,

external affairs commissioner of

Nigeria, who was here this week

on behalf of an Organization of

African Unity mediation mission.

Suharto Defends

Ban on 7 Papers

JAKARTA, Feb. 9 (UFI).— President Subarto warned the Indonesian press today that "freedom for freedom's sake" was a luxiny that the nation could

Speaking at the inauguration of a national press monument in Solo, central Java, Mr. Suharto said he regretted having to is-

sue a publishing ban on seven

newspapers in Jakarta recently

after anti-government student

between pleasant or unpleasant.

There was in fact only one

choice: the safeguarding of greater interests—the safety of the people and the nation," Mr. Suharto said.

Tokyo Airport Tower

Torn Down by Police

TOKYO, Peb. 9 (UPI),-Police-

men yesterday tore down a 65-

foot sfeel tower built by radicals

to block flights into Tokyo's new

The way was cleared for the

tower's destruction after four stu-

dent demonstrators who had perched on it for 47 hours came

down and surrendered late yes-

terday. The four youths were

arrested and taken to a hospital,

where doctors said they were ex-

international airport at Narita.

But the choice was not one

not afford at this time.

demonstrations

President Siad Barre, whose

Horn of Africa.

neither justified nor advisable.

by ethnic Somalis,

#### Somalia to Mobilize Civilians, Renews Plea to West on Aid and the Western Somali Libera-

(Continued from Page 1) this country's chief patron and ally, was denounced by Mr. Hassan as he appealed for Western

The "wait-and-see" attitude of the West, he said, would only pave the way for the Russians to interfere in the affairs of small nations and jeopardize their sovereignty." Only a strong stand by the West would prevent the Soviet Union from imposing "netarious hegemony" in the

Horn of Africa. The Somalis want to negotiate a peace agreement with Ethiopia and settle the rival claims to the Ogaden by peaceful means, he said, but the Addis Abshe government is under the sway of Moscow, which is bent on "naked

Diplomatic observers here say that the Somalis appear to have overextended themselves last year, when they thought they

#### UN Envoy Ouster Challenged.by Accused Spy

WASHINGTON, Feb. 9 (WP) — Attorneys for Ronald Humphrey, Agency employee charged with spying for Vietnam, yesterday asked that the United States be prohibited from dusting Vietnam's TIN amhassador

Mr. Humphrey's lawyer, Andrew Giangreco, filed a motion for a temporary restraining order to bar the United States from expelling Ambassador Dinh Ba Thi because Mr. Thi "is and will be a material witness to this cause." Mr. Thi "is an unindicted co-

conspirator in this case," and "to permit this witness to be ordered out of the country will deprive [Mr. Humphrey] from the benefit of competent and material and relevant testimony and constitutes clear violation of his constitutional rights," the motion states. Mr. Giangreco's co-counsel, John Grad, said the request, scheduled to be heard tomorrow, should open up new legal questions in-

volving diplomats. Mr. Thi's case is the first attempt to oust a UN ambassador from the United States.

#### South Carolina Senate Votes Against ERA

COLUMBIA, S.C., Feb. 9 (API.—After four hours of debate, the South Carolina Senate this week killed a resolution to ratify the Equal Rights Amendment to the Constitution. Its

vote was 25 to 20. The ERA has been approved by 35 states and must be ratified by three more by March 22, 1979, to become part of the Constitution. Three of the 35 states which have ratified the measure have since rescinded approval, but the legality of rescession still is in question,

#### Unesco Post for Kerr

CANBERRA, Peb. 9 (UPI). -The former governor-general of Australia, Sir John Kerr, whose intervention in November, 1975, led to the downfall of the Whitlam Labor government, has been appointed Australian ambassador to Unesco, Prime Minister hausted but unburt. The police Malcolm Fraser announced yessaid they refused to answer questerday.



LENDING AN RAR Egyptian President Anwar Sadat (left) and West German Chancellor Heimut Schmidt straining to hear newsmen's questions during a press conference in Hamburg yesterday. At center is an interpreter.

In a Week, 'If Right Conception Prevails' in Israel

# Sadat Says an Early Mideast Settlement Is Still Possible

said today that a peace settle-ment with Israel could be reached in a week "if the right conception prevails on the other

But he added that moves to reconcile the two countries had reached a crucial stage and that failure to keep up the momen-

lead to "a state of tension and devastation" in the Middle East. Mr. Sadat had talks lasting just over an hour each today with British Prime Minister James Callaghan in London and with West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt here. He told journalists

also wanted a number of Faya-dieh officers handed over to Syria, including Col. Antome

Barakat, a leader of Christian

rightist forces when the Leba-nese Army split during the rivil

The Syrians, dominating the 40,000-man Arab peace-keeping

force, detained the leader of the

leftist army faction when they entered to end the civil war 15

The recent fighting has evoked

fears of a return to the civil strife

that leveled Belrut's commercial

center and left more than 30,000

dead. The rightists fought an al-liance of Palestinian and Lebanese

New Document

Accuses Prague

Of Rights Abuses

VIENNA, Feb. \$ (Reuters).— Czechoslovak dissidents, in a

new document circulated today

accused the Prague government of violating its piedges on civil liberties, including the rights of

a citizen to travel or emigrate

The three spokesmen of the "Charter 77" human-rights man-

lfesto, in a signed document sent

to the authorities and released

by emigre sources here, said that

Czechoslovakia still has not fully implemented its 1961 Con-

stitution or hooored internation

al covenants which it has signed

Today's document, the 15th numbered statement to be issued

by the spokesmen since the

charter appeared in January of last year, added that the gov-

ernment had failed to carry out

clauses of the Constitution grant

ing the right to form political and cultural organizations. The charter document also

called for the abolition of the

death penalty, which remains on

the statute books in Czecho-

criminal offenses.

tures in the last year.

Senate Panel

For New York

slovakia for certain political and

The document was signed by

the three spokesmen — former Foreign Minister Jiri Hajek

philosopher Ladislav Hejdanek

and singer Marta Kubisova—on behalf of the charter, which has

collected more than 930 signs-

**Bars New Funds** 

WASHINGTON, Feb. 9 (AP).

New York City's campaign to win

additional federal assistance suf-fered a setback today when the

Senate Banking Committee man-

imously concluded that the city

should be able to meet its financ-

ing needs and avoid benkriptcy

Mayor Edward Koch and other

city officials have insisted that

the city cannot do without an

extension of the federal govern-

ment's three-year, \$2-3-billion loan

program and new long-term fed-

era guarantees. The loan pro-gram expires on June 30.

A committee report stated:

Resources available to New York

City and New York State appear

to be sufficient to enable the city

NAMSOS, Norway, Feb. 8 (Reu-

ters).-The exptain of the 3,000-

ton Soviet factory ship Percent of Leningrad was fined \$4,900 this

week for fishing illegally inside

Norwegian waters. His catch,

worth about \$13,000, was confis-

to maintain solvency."

Soviet Captain Fined

without further U.S. sld.

without hindrance.

months ago.

on his six-day visit to the United States, which ended yesterday. Speaking at an airport press conference in London, Mr. Sadat said that despite the stailed Israeli-Egyptian political and military negotiations, a settlement was still possible. "If the right conception pre-

Mr. Sadat broke off the political talks with Israel three weeks said, and the contacts marked by tension. Settlements Question

The military sources said Syris Egyptian officials said in Hamwanted to erect a security checkmurg that the President was renoint on the road in front of ferring at his London news con-Fayadieh barracks, and to take ference principally in Israel's intransigence over the settlements eventual control of the installa-

> In a brief statement in reporters: in the garden of the Hamburg city government's guest house, where he met Mr. Schmidt, Mr. Sadat said the Chancellor was a good friend of Egypt because

you, in a week we can reach

HAMBURG, Reb. 9 (Reuters). turn provided by his visit to West German leaders on the he had "consistently opposed the -President Anwar Sadat of Egypt Jerusalem in November could latest peace developments and establishment of Israeli settleestablishment of Israeli settlements on Arab territory." Mr. Schmidt also realised that failure to maintain the momentum in the peacemaking process could mean "a drifting back to

> tion" in the Middle East, the Egyptian President added. Mr. Schmidt said the Bonn government and its partners in the European Economic Comm nity would continue in play a discreet role in fostering détente between Israel and its Arab peighbors

a state of tension and devaste

But I do not think it would be good for the EEC or individual member states to intervene by undertaking spectacular, public steps," be went on. President Sadat later flew to

Munich and then to the Bava-rian Alpine resort of Berchtesgaden, where he will stay privately until Saturday, when he will drive to Salzburg to meet Chancellor Bruno Kreisky of

# U.S. Aid to Philippine A-Plant Near 5 Volcanoes Is Criticized

By Thomas O'Toole

WASHINGTON, Feb. 9 (WP). state, were asked repeatedly if they knew of any involvement in The State Department and the Export-Import Bank drew sharp the project by Herminio Disini, who is related by marriage to criticism at a congressional hear-ing yesterday for promoting and Philippine Fresident Ferdinand guaranteeing a \$644-million loan for a Phillippine nuclear power, plant without investigating the plant's safety and ownership. Marcos. Mr. Disini was described

"Is it no problem to you that this plant is being built near five volcanoes?". asked Rep. Clarence Long, D-Md, chairman of the House Appropriations Subcom-mittee on Foreign Operations. safe?"

"That would be foolish," replied the Export-Import Bank's president, John Moore jr., who admitted that he was not fully informed of safety studies done on the plant's location at the edge of the South China Sea. "But it is my understanding that additional strength is being built into the plant to withstand any eruptions of those volcanoes." Mr. Moore and Louis Nosenso.

deputy assistant secretary of

# Police Warn Protesters in Nicaragua

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, Feb. 9 (UPD.—Police ordered a crack-down on street demonstrators and threatened mass arrests yester-day after another night of antigovernment disturbances in this Central American capital. Demonstrators burned an effigy of President Anastasio Somoza,

built street barricades and set fire to two restaurants and a bus in the city on Tuesday night. The Managua police chief, Alessio Gutterrez, issued a communiqué published yesterday in the Somoza-owned daily Novedades warning that "We will not tolerate demonstrations from now on." The communiqué said demonstrators who build barricades in

city streets will be arrested. ere were unconfirmed reports of numerous arrests after the troubles. The restaurant fires came after anonymous telephone threats to a

number of merchants that their businesses would be burned if they reopened after the general strike that paralyzed the nation for two weeks.

Most businesses have reopened. but Nicaragua is still operating under a stage of emergency called to deal with the strike. National Guard troops armed with ma-

chine guns patrolled the streets and shopping areas in jeeps and trucks, and official consorthip of radio and television news was still Reporters were getting out the news by reading dispatches over microphones set up in 11 churches in the capital, in what has be-

2 Bombings in Brittany RENNES, France, Feb. 9 (UFI). -Bomb early yesterday damaged two income tax offices in Britteny. Police said no one was in-

jured in the explosions in Ros-

tremen and Carbaix

come known as "catacombs jour-

agent for the plant and Philippine agent for the company Wesinghouse Electric Corp., which is building the plant. Declaring that matters of conflict of interest were not the concarn of the Export-Import Bank, Mr. Moore said the question was Department for investigation. Mr. Moore said the Justice Depart-

ment's Criminal Fraud Division was investigating whether any illegal payments had been made in connection with the bank loan; Rep. Long pointed out that the only safety studies done in con-nection with the loan for the plant's construction were carried out by the Nuclear Regulatory

as civil contractor and insurance

Commission, which sent a safety expert to the Philippines for two weeks. The NRC said it normally studies site safety of an atomic plant over a period of "six man Mr. Moure and Mr. Nosenso de-

lended the project by insisting that the Philippines needs muclear energy to aid economic growth. They said that if the United States did not finance the project, the West Germans or the French would. Mr. Moore said West Germany had bid on the plant just before the Export-Import Bank approved the loan. Mr. Nosenzo was asked why the State Department promoted such a project. Rep. Long said he had read cablegrams from U.S. Em-bassy officials in Manila pleading the plant's case, calling it the "Aswan Dam" of the Philippines. "Quite often, an embassy saks

for projects in particular countries," Mr. Nosenso replied. "It's not unusual." Mr. Nosenso is deputy assistant secretary for nuclear energy and energy technology affairs. Mr. Moore said \$71 million of the \$277-million loan the bank

granted outright to the Philippines had already been disbursed and that "all but \$20 million" had For Violating Banning Order

# S. Africa Gives Mrs. Mand A Small Suspended Sente

BLOEMFONTEIN, South Afri- resisted, a black leader at ca, Feb. 9 (AP).—A magistrate today found black nationalist leader Winnie Mandela guilty on two counts of violating her banning order, but he said there was "nothing sinister in the meetings" and handed down a small, suspended sentence.

"It's a token sentence. They had to do something," the 44year-old woman said.

She attended the proceeding with a copy of Dostoevski's "Crime and Punishment." have a lot in common with Dostoevski, a man who speaks a language I understand," she said

8 Blacks Arrested

Outside the courtroom, about two dosen blacks surrounded Mrs. Mandela and began singing black nationalist songs. Security police arrested eight of them. Lawyers and that they were being held inder the Rictors Assemblies Act. Mrs. Mandels, wife of Nelson Mandels, president of the outlaw-

ed African National Congress who is serving a life senience on Rob-ben Island, was found guilty of receiving visitors without permission and attending a social cath-

Magistrate C. P. J. Steytler sentenced her to six months' imprisonment on each of the charges, suspended for four years. Mrs. Mandela's lawyer, George Bizos, immediately appealed to the supreme court of Orange Free State Province, of which Eloemfontein is the capital.

Under the banishment ordered last May, Mrs. Mandela must live in the small town of Braudfort, 25 miles north of here, for seven years. During that time she has to stay at home at night and on weekends. She may not have visitors other than close friends without official permission, and she may not be quoted in the South African news media Mrs. Mandels was mitially

charged with seven counts of violating the order, but three were dropped and she was ac-Mr. Steytler ruled that three

adults and two children came to her house on May 23 in violation of the ban, although they said that they were visiting her 17year-old daughter Zinzile.

He also found her guilty talking to neighbors about the price of a chicken. The state said that this constituted a "social gathering." which she may not

Normal Chitchat Mr. Steytler said, "There was

nothing sinister in the meetings," and that the chicken conversa-tion was "normal chitchat and was not a threat to the state." Mrs. Mandela later said, 'Since when is talking about the price of a chicken a threat to the

Mr. Steytler said the overriding consideration in passing sen-tence was that both offenses were committed shortly after Mrs. Mandela arrived in Brandfort in late May.

He said that she suddenly found herself in a strange place, a: y from relatives, friends and neigh-

The magistrate said that he found nothing to suggest that Mrs. Mandela had met with the visitors to threaten or endanger

After hearing the judgment, Mrs. Mandela greeted friends one at a time outside the court. Security police watched closely to insure that she did not violate her ban by talking to two or more

Black Vows Besistance CAPE TOWN, Feb. 9 Reuters).-South Africa's newly announced plans to deprive blacks of citizenship will

#### China A-Officials To Visit Australia CANBERRA, Feb. 9 (Reuters).

China will send a top-level trade mission in Australia to negotiate purchases of urantum government officials said this

They said Peking officials were due in Sydney over the next few months for talks with Dep-uty Prime Minister Doug An-thony, who is also Minister for Trade and Resources, and other senior ministers

The officials said that the Chinese would discuss trade generally, but the mission would include several nuclear experts.

#### British Study Finds That the Rich Still Live Longer Than the Poor

LONDON. Feb. 9 (UPD in Britain, the rich still live inger than the poor despite all that the government has been able to do to equalize society since the difference was first documented in Victorian times.

The latest edition of the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys, a vast statistical analysis of British society, shows that, on the average, professional men live 3.25 years longer than

Of 100 young unskilled workers, 7 will die before they reach the age of 45 and 35 will die before they reach retirement at 65, according to the survey. However, only 3 of 100 professionals will die before 45 and only 23 before retiring

Sociologists divide Britain into five classes Class 1 is the highest in terms of wealth and education and Class 5 represents the lower working class. According to the OPCS, women in social Classes 4 and 5 are two to three times as likely to die during pregnancy, child-bearing or abortion as are women in Classes 1 and 2.

It added that there are "persistent marked differences between the social classes in stillbirth rates, infant mortality rates and childhood mortality rates. Some of these differences resulted from pre-natal experience while others were due to the circumstances in which the child was reared."

terday.

Blacks will not cooper being made foreigners Gataha Buthelezi, par chief of Kwazulu, at a 1 with Hantu Administratio ister Connie Mulder.

The minister said in ment Tuesday that no would be allowed to hold African citizenship after t ernment's policy of creath independent black homelar completed. Kwazulu is the homelands.

# Faction Sec To Block R Deal in Ita

ROME, Feb. 9 (UPI).--( vatives in Italy's ruling Ch.

Den ocratic party tried to
use a small party's objecti a means of blocking a dea the Communists. But supp of Premier-designate Giuli dreotti said he intended ahead with the plan.

About 100 conservative tian Democratic deputies than one-third of the r parliamentary strength de ed and won a ner meeti the party's legislative leads review the political situation the Liberals refused to k proposed six-party arrange that would include the munists.

The right-wingers conte that, aithough the Liberals only 5 seats in the 630-me Chamber of Deputies, then position foreclosed eny deal the Communists. The R. argued that, when the Chris Democratic directorate m mously authorized Mr. Andr five days ago to negotiate ties, the mandate was for a party arrangement. A ref by any of the six parties k the idea, they said.

Ciemente Mastella, a men of the Christian Democratic wing, told reporters that the gument was "blackmail that n be rejected" and Luigi Gran directorate member, said Liberal refusal "cannot be tal as a veto."

D.S. Statement The State Department s publicly last month that t United States did not favor Co. munist participation in the Itian government and "would It to see Communist influence any Western European coun-

But Mr. Andreotti has es tinued to negotiate with the Communists, who became a deciselement in any government mula when they polled 34.5. cent of the vote in 1976 withe Christian Democrats recen

only 38.8 per cert. Mr. Andreotti will review otlparties suggestions on econor. policies this weekend, and. plans another round of meetinnext week,

#### 13 Russians Are Ousted

(Continued from Page 1) RCMP member and the Sov. agent," Mr. Jamleson said.
As an example, he added, fill ed instructions were passed to taget RCMP man in a hollowed-c stick and a specially prepar package of cigarettes.

The RCMP man was told the agent to obtain informatic on such subjects as the metho the security service used again Soviet intelligence services Canada, character assessments security personnel and details counter-espionage cases.

Minor or Fabricated Data in return, the RCMP maprovided the Russians with no sensitive or fabricated materix Mr. Jamieson said.
"The fact that he was pa

\$ Can 30,500 for information of I consequence provides an indiction of the importance the Sovie intelligence service attached i: this operation."

The biggest previous spy round up was during the late 1940s whe Soviet cipher clerk Igor Gonzent gave evidence of a spy network Nine persons were later convicte and nine acquitted on spy charge. The last Soviet citizen expelle from Canada was Soviet exchang scientist Lev Rhovstantsev, 3 He was ousted last Pebruary afte. buying documents from a fello scientist at the National Researc

## Belgians Report Tainted Fruit

BRUSSELS, Feb. 9 (UPD. The fear of mercury poisoning in imported fruits spread today to include grapefruits and lemon

in Belgium Health autorities at Lieg were examining a consignment o grapefruits that came from Cyprus via Antwerp. This fol lowed a report by a householde that mercury had settled he juice squeezed from grapefruit bought locally.

Officials said another teinter orange one of several in recendays, also turned up in the Liege region in Louvain 1 householder called police after gray droplets appeared in july squeezed from a lemon -

المد امق الامل

# Congressman, Pentagon Chief Clash on U.S. Defense Funds

By George C. Wilson

WARRINGTON, Feb. 9 (WP) \_\_ the House Appropriations chair-nea ent the nation's top military effect clashed yesterday on the interior of whether Congress had dissided too little, ico late, for sational defense.

"During your stewardship" of the last three years, chairman george Mehon, D-Texas, told gen George Brown, chairman of in Joint Chiefs of Staff, Con-ges has appropriated \$330.7 bl-ion for national defense.

It's rather discouraging to

## Canada Finds More Debris Of Satellite

EDMONTON, Alberta, Feb. 9 API.—Radioactive debris from a sylet nuclear-powered satellife iss been located at five more es in the Northwest Territories, Canadian Atomic Energy Con-rol Board official said yesterday. Two of the new sites are on the Boarfrost River, north of the metern end of the Great Slave ake. The objects are buried in now and have not been visually lientified, Dr. Roger Eaton said. Rough terrain has prevented gound parties from reaching the es a military official said. The other three pieces of debris me located 25 miles northeast of out Reliance, about 105 miles

jest of Yellowknife on the Great Save Lake Bar or Pipe One object is a black bar or hipe a few inches long giving off two appear to be pieces of plpe four inches long and an inch in diameter with bright silver surfaces. Dr. Eaton said and are moderately radioactive.

Officials said none of the objects is suspected of being part of the satellite's power core and no problems are expected in rerovering them from beneath 18 inches of hard snow.

The Cosmos-954 satellite dropped out of orbit and entered the atmosphere over Canada on Jan,

In Ottawa, the government took the first step toward possible demands for compensation from the Soviet Union by officially informing Moscow that Canada believes it has found parts of the sateilite.

Foreign Secretary Don Jamieson refused to say whether Canada would seek more than \$1 million the search has cost so far. Mr. Jamieson said be is complying with terms of international conventions in officially informing the Soviet Union and the troited Nations that six ments, some radioactive, have been found in the Fort Reliance and Warden's Grove areas of the Northwest Territories.

The fragments mentioned in the letter apparently did not include those located yesterday.

Report on China Satellite WASHINGTON, Feb. 9 (UPI). A Chinese space satellite, ba-lieved to be designed for reconnaissance of the Soviet Union. has re-entered the atmosphere and burned up after apparenly returning a module to earth, Tources said loday.

A spokesman for the North American Air Defense Command confirmed that the remaining portion of the China-8 spacecraft's three-ton to five-ton payhad was tracked until it eotered the atmosphere over the eastern Soviet Union on Tuesday.

#### **Another Satellite** Reportedly Fell, Burned in Pacific

WASHINGTON, Feb. 9 (WP). A Soviet satellite burned up in the atmosphere last week after 200 days in orbit, making it the Scored Soviet capsule to fall within a week, sources have re-

On Wednesday, the Soviet Umon's Progress-1 robot supply espende its mission to the Salyutspace station successfully terminated, dropped back into the earth's atmosphere and hurned up over the Pacific Ocean.

The satellite that fell most recently was named Cosmos-929. and it flew in an orbit very tiose to the path followed by the Soriet-manned Soyuz and Salyut Pacecraft. The Russlans never diritilied Cosmos-929's mission, Which U.S. space experts believe was to serve as a "space tugboat" to bring together big

Meces of space machinery. Laurched saven months ago, Comos-929 made a fiery re-entry trer the Pacific Ocean last Thereday, the sources said. Pieces of the 20-ton :atcline that did not burn up in the atmosphere would have fallen into tenric regions of the Pacific.

The Russians reportedly mabetwered Cosmos-929 at least five anes by remote control.

learn from 500 that this did not buy us the security we need and that the rik has increased," Rep. Mainon said in response to Gen. Brown's written report to the defense appropriations subcommit-

Relative Decine

Gen. Brown, who leaves office this summer, said in his farewell report that "in nearly every area ci military strength there has been a relative decline over the years in relation to the Soviet Union." He added that "the military risk to the nation will in-

Why, arked Rep. Mahon, did the \$330.7 tollion fail to buy the nation more security? Was the relative decline inewtable? "In hind-sight," replied Gen. Brown, "I don't think I would have said it is inevitable."

However, Gen. Brown said, Congress failed to appropriate all the money that the Pentagon requested and cut the budgets by an average of \$5.5 billion for each of the last five years.

None Of/hand Preced by Rep. Mahon to name one program that Congress killed which the military considered vital, Gen. Brown said that he could not think of any offhand.

"I'd have to check the specifics." he said. "I would have to go back and look,"

"You are aware." Rep. Mahon aid, "that most of the reductions have been postponements because the Defense Department was not ready for the funds."

"Would you have been optimie tic" about the future U.S.-Soviet military relationship if Congress had provided all the funds the Pentagon requested? Rep. Mahon

"No sir," Gen. Brown replied. Key to Matter'

At this point, Defense Secretary Harold Brown, who was sitting beside the general at the sub-committee witness table, said that "the key to this matter" is that "the Soviet buildup has been faster than anticipated."

Rep. Mahon then asked Gen. Brown, "My coffeagues keep ask-ing, How do you let them get away with so much waste." The average American would feet that \$330 billion not only would enable us to avoid disaster but to keep pace with the Soviet Union."

Gen. Brown replied that "the rather staggering amount of money that Congress has approprieted to the Pentagon in the past "is acknowledged." But, he eald, it "should come as no surprice" that the United States is being pressed militarily because "the other fellow is spending

#### Coal Reserves Dwindle, Crisis Grows in Midwest

NEW YORK, Feb. 9 (AP).-Rapidly dwindling coal stockpiles brought declarations of "energy emergencies" in Indiana and We Virginia as opposition built among striking miners to a contract proposal that could end the utilities' problems and a 66-dayold walkout

In West Virginia, the state or-dered a mandatory reduction of 10 per cent in power supplies to major industrial and commercial customers of two utilities whose stockpiles have slipped below the 30-day level, All consumers were asked to begin "very excloss energy conservation."

Indiana's Public Service Commission planned mandatory reductions beginning early next

Kentucky approved plans for power cuts, and the Onio Depart-ment of Energy is considering orde.ing Dayton and Toledo electric firms with ample coal to share power with those running short

power with those running short of fuel an energy official said. The tentative wage agreement with the coal industry must be approved by the 39-member United Mine Workers bargaining council before being sent for a vote by the full memberable. The contract summary provided to the council by UMW president Arnold Miller was widely distributed yesterday and strongly criticized. Some miners called for the im-mediate resumption of negotia-

#### Gandhi Court Hearing Put Off for Elections

NEW DELHI, Feb. 9 (Reuters). A Dehli magistrate yesterday postpoued hearing two cases against former Prime Minister Indira Gandhi until after important state elections later this

Mrs. Gandhi was originally summoned to appear in court tomorrow to face two complaints of refusing to give evidence under oath about alleged excesses committed during the emergency she imposed while she was in power. If convicted, she could face a fine of up to 1,000 rupees 1\$1201 or six months in prison. or both, on each count.





AFTER THE STORM-Houses shattered by high tides and winds earlier this week tilting toward the water at Ocean Beach, N.Y. Before the storm hit the area, there was 100 feet of beach in front of the houses.

#### U.S. Checks Weather Damage From New York to California

officials surveyed many areas of the Northeast for damage estimates today following one of the worst bliszards on record.

Masschusetts Gov. Michael Dukakis placed the cleanup costs in the "tens of millions of dollars." He appeared shaken after a helicopter tour of snowbound Boston, hit by 27 imehes of snow, About 3,000 abandoned cers and trucks littered the road around Boston

Blizzard aftershocks included an extensive power failure, the second in 36 hours, that blacked out at least 100,000 homes and businesses in Boston for up to

The weather has been hlamed

By Adam Clymer

-With leaders on both sides saying the outcome was still in

doubt, the Senate settled in yes-terday for a long debate on the Panama Canal treaties. Sen. James Allen, D.-Ala.

warned that foes of the treaties

would be to try to take up first

the treaty that turns the canal

over to Panama in the year 2000 rather than the treaty

guaranteeing neutrality there-

for nearly two weeks because,

when the Senate adjourns tomor-

row after three days of general

debate and no votes, it will take

a week off for political speeches

Meanwhile, opponents of the

treaties will begin a final effort to build effective political pres-sure against ratification. One of

the leading offstage voices, form-

er California governor Ronald Reagan, said in a nationally televised speech last night that

giving up control of the canal

might be the first step toward

In the brief discussion of the order of consideration of the

treaties, however, the Senate

leadership made it plain why

they preferred the neutrality treaty first. Sen. Howard Baker

jr. of Tennessee, the minority leader, said that he could not

vote to turn over the canal until

he was reassured about its neu-

trality and the United States'

right to send troops to defend it.

Sen Allen and other opponents

sense just that problem, but they

have made it clear that they do not expect to ugset the leader-ship on such a traditional prerog-

On the outcome, however, there

are almost as many vote counts

as there are senators and ob-

servers counting votes. They disagree on overall numbers, and

on the intentions of individual

senators, but they agree fun-dementally that a small group of

senators who have not made their

intentions clear holds the bal-

300 Cholera Deaths:

For example, one of the most

DAR ES SALAAM, Peb. 9

have died of cholers in

(Reuters).-Three hundred peo-

Tanzania since the disease broke

out four months ago, a Health Ministry official said yesterday.

ative as scheduling.

the loss "of our own freedom."

That first move will not come

ments."

He said that tactic

WASHINGTON, Feb. 9 (NYT).

BOSTON, Feb. 9 (UPI) .- U.S. for at least 72 deaths, from Terms to New Hampshire, since Monday. The toll for the winter of 1978 climbed to at least 259 Boston police arrested 119 persons for looting and judges set bad for each at \$100,000. No.

> Along the New England coast. many of the more than 11,000 persons forced to leave their homes because of surging tides returned to survey the damage. On the other side of the conet, northern California braced for the fifth reinsterm in a recent series that has filled the once-dry recervoirs to their

and soaked the earth.

tional Guard troops patrolled

the streets in an effort to our

Outcome Remains in Doubt

Debate on Canal Treaties Opens in Senate

optimistic counts for ratification

is that of Sen Alan Cranston, D. Calif., the assistant majority

leader. He said he counted 58 sure votes for ratification, and

six leaning that way, 23 surely.

opposed and five leaning. That

Arguments Raged

Helma R.-N.O., made it 61 for

the treaties and 31 against, with

a alightly different group of eight

undecided. Two-thirds, or 67

votes, are required for Senate ap-

The arguments on the floor yes-

terday ranged over both treaties. Sen. Frank Church, R.-Idaho,

said that they would help thwart

Communism in Latin America. Sen. Paul Laxalt, R.-Nev., said

dsked Cuban or Soviet involve-

ment with the waterway.
Sen: Robert Griffin, R.-Mich.,

complained of treaty ambiguities

and alluded to public opposition, contending that "the people are

Sen. Cranston said that ratifica-

tion would provide the best guar-antee of continued canal use, and

would "demonstrate to the world

that we have the real, inner strength of the truly powerful,

Kissinger Says

He Opposes U.S.

Pullout in Korea

TOKYO, Peb. 9 (WP) .- For-

television here tonight, said

mer Secretary of State Henry

Kissinger, in an interview shows

that he opposed the Carter ad-ministrations plan to withdraw U.S. troops from South Kores. He said the withdrawal could

result in damage because there is a "high risk" that it could be

misunderstood by North Kores.

see now the troop withdrawal

could contain any benefits for

by one of Japan's most promi-

tors, Hisanori Isomura, recently.

The withdrawal of ground

forces from South Korea was ini-

tially a shock to Japan when it was announced last year and

there is still some odnoern here

that it represents a lessening of

the U.S. commitment to defend

both countries. The first contin-

gents are to be withdrawn this

the United States.

IRAN AIR

BOEING 747 SP: Monday - Friday 030 p.m.

Mr. Kissinger said he could not

The interview was conducted

weakening of U.S. control

On the other hand, Sen. Jesse

left eight uncounted.

proval of the treatles.

# ClA Studied Use of Involuntary Murderers

By Nicholas M. Horrock WASHINGTON, Feb. 9 (NYT). -The Central Intelligence Agency studied whether a human being could be induced secretly to commit an assessination against his will, newly released government

It was the first documentary evidence that the CTA contem-

plated a situation where a man

documents disclosed yesterday.

or a woman could be induced to sassesinate someone involuntarily. The study was disclosed in a series of 1954 memorandums

made public under a Freedom of Information Act request by The New York Times and others. The documents were prepared as part of Operation Artichoke, one of four CIA programs to conduct mind-control experiments between 1949 and 1974.

three assassinations and became indirectly involved in several others.

There is no indication in the

documents released that the CIA

attempted to use mind control in

en actual assassination attempt.

However, the Senate Select Com-

mittee on Intelligence reported

in 1976 that the CIA plotted

According to the documents, an

"Artichoke team," which usually

To Top Former Officials

## Focus in Probe of FBI Reportedly Is Shifted

The role of a fermer deputy to

Mr. Miller, Robert Shackelford, is also understood to be under stury

The fact that a new strategy had been adopted became clear

by department ettorneys.

By Ronald J. Ostrow WASHINGTON, Feb. 9.—Two former existent FBI directors and former Acting Director Pai-rick Gray 3d have become the fecus of an investigation of FRI break-ins, it was itearned yester-

The restructured Justice De-partment investigation thus reflects a decision to abandon the cirategy of moving up the ladder of FBI authority a rung at a time in an effort to fix responsibility

for inegal actions. Sources familiar with the sen sitive investigation said that the questioning in recent weeks of former FBI officials who allegedly had roles in authorising the break-ins had disclosed the new direction of the inquiry.

The shift is said to reflect Attorney General Critisin Bell's de-sire to complete the investigations as quickly as possible.

Difficult to Believe At the same time, it was learned department investigators have been unable to establish that authorization for the illegal entries came from outside the bureau. Mr. Bell has said he finds it difficult to believe that the FBI would undertake the illegal operations on its own,

The present strategy of con centrating on former high FBI officials has emerged from the new group of eight Justice Department lawyers sesigned to the case in December after a five-man team quit the case in a policy disagreement with Mr. Bell.

As a result primary targets of the inquiry heing conducted through a federal grand jury here are said to be Mr. Gray: Mark Felt, the bureau's No. 2 man under Mr. Gray; and Edward Miller, former assistant director

not the false brayado of the

ly coherent, with the Senate heed-ing the advice of Majority Leader

Sen Robert Byrd, D-W.Ve., not to waste time in quorum calls

between speeches. Such typical

delays would have been commu-

Sen. Byrd did not tell his col-leagues that such delays would

make the Senate look silly, but

he did warn that dilatory behavior would not "accommodate

the public" and help educate the

Regan Cheers Opponents

treaties were cheered on by Mr. Reagan. In a nationally televised

address, which offered him the

time to reply to President Carter's

fireside chat last week, Mr. Rea

gan warned against being "fright-

ened into ratifying these treaties."

tant pro-treaty argument—that three presidents had also nego-

tiated for a new treaty by saying that the Carter administration

had been willing, where others

were not, to negotiate away U.S.

Mr. Reagan argued that the

Panama, saying that it had been

welcomed there. He complained

that the new packs were "nego-tiated under threat of bloodshed

and rioting," and attacked the

cost issue, saying, "our negotia-tors felt they had to pay Panama

'rights of sovereignty.'

to take the canal."

He sought to counter an impor-

Meanwhile, opponents of the

debates for the first time.

nation on the issue

allowed to hear broadcast

Yesterday's debate was unnaual-

when the department allowed the five-year statute of limitations to expire on a former estimat direoter, Andrew Decker ir. who retired from the FBI last Dec. 30.

Mr. Decker was special agent in charge of the Domestic Security Division in the FBI's New York field office until January, 1973. In that position he oversaw the activities of Equad 47, which committed the illegal entries in searching for fugitive members of the Weather

Underground. Last summer, the department decided against prosecuting Mr. Decker's predecessor in the job, John Merley.

A pretrial conference last week in the case of the only FBI man indicted so far, John Kearney, indicated that Mr. Kearney's trial is likely to begin in mid-June. The lengthy and complex 'discovery" process, under which Mr. Kearney's defense lawyers review thousands of pages of government documents, is expected to be completed by May 1,

Paper Trail' . Mr. Kearney, who headed Squad 47 until he retired from the FBI in 1972, was indicted last April on wiretapping and mail-open-

ing charges.

Despite the decision to concentrate on the former high bureau officials, investigators are understood to be having clif-ficulty in recreating what a source called "a paper trail" of documentary evidence, particularly against Mr. Gray. Mr. Miller declined commend

yesterday while- Mr. Gray and Mr. Felt could not be reached. There is a solid case in terms of evidence against Miller am Felt," a source said, "but It's not necessarily winnable,"

His comment referred to the defense that procedutors expect FBI men to adopt—that the break-ine and related steps were necessary in hunting for fugitives from a terrorist group that had admitted bombings,

© Los Angeles Times.

Judge Is Defied' CHICAGO, Feb. 9-Two Justice Department lawyers told a

#### 500.000 More Contract Flu in Japan Epidemic

TOKYO, Feb. 9 (Reuters).— More than 500,000 Japanese have been stricken by influenza during the last week, the Health and Welfare Ministry announced to-

It said 1,190,000 persons have been affected by two strains of the flu virus, compared with 622,000 a week ago.

Since the epidemic began last October, the Hong Kong flu virus has spread virtually throughout the country, while the Russian strain has hit 36 of the 47 pre-

The disease has forced the closure of 673 schools. Enidemic in Hungary

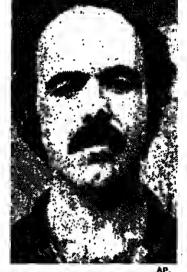
BUDAPEST, Feb. 9 (Reuters). About 500 000 Hungarians have gotten the flu in an epidemic that began three weeks ago, the official MTI newe agency has reported. The figure is onetwentieth of the population.

in charge of the FBI's Domestic defying his crears to produce Intelligence Division. documents in a case involving alleged illegal spying by the FBI on Chicago area citizens. The lawyers said their action had the "expressed authorization" of Mr. Bell and U.S. Solicitor General

Wade McCree. The lawyers said in court that they had discussed their court. room strategy "personally" with Mr. Ball and Mr. McCres

U.S. District Judge Alfred Kirkland, using extraordinarily strong language to admondsh the two lawyers, cited both of them for contempt of court in an order filed with the court clerk yesterday. The lawyers are Robert Rader, of the Justice Depart-ment's Civil Division, and Richard Hamilton, a special agent in the FBI's Legal Counsel Divi-Both men are based in

2 Los Angeles Times



Ned T. York, a photo from a model agency.

#### Man Arrested As 'Strangler' May Be Freed

LOS ANGERS, Feb. 9 (UPI).

—A tit-part actor booked on suspicion of being the "Hillside Strangfer" of 12 young women after a babbling, incoherent statement accepting responsibility for the killings, apparently has no connection with the cas and may be released from custody by Saturday.

There is no evidence so far to link blan to the murders," said Lt. Dan Cooke, spokesman for the 93-member Strengler, task force, today. "The only think we have found to link him to anything is a marijuana substance called a Thai stick' that we found at his residence."

The actor, Ned T. York, 37, remained in custody for intensive questioning by the task force, which can legally hold him for 72 hours after booking before arraignment.

The police, who beld a fullscale news conference yesterday to announce the actor's arrest said today they had no alternative but to book him because of undisclosed statements York made in which he accepted responsibility for the killings. Lt. Cooke said York made no

forther implicating statements during questioning today and may have been intoxicated by drugs when he made the original statements

The "Hillside Strangler" murders started in September last year and the most recent victim was found Dec. 13.

included interrogation experts. drug experts and psychiatrists or psychologists, was asked to evaluate a hypothetical problem in

January, 1954; "Can an individual of [deleted nationality! descent be made to assassination involuntarily under the influence of Artichoke?" Artichoke, the documents in-

dicate, was a code name and not a specific substance. The memorandum, in whichas is the case in most documents released by the agency—the names of individuals, government agencies or locations were delet-ed, described the following "prob-

'Trigger Mechanism'

"As a 'trigger mechanism,' for a bigger project, it was proposed than an individual, of [deleted] descent, approximately 35 years old, well-educated, proficient in English and well-established socially and politically in the [deleted] government, be induced under Artichoke to perform an act, involuntarily, against a prominent (deleted) politician or, il necessary, against an American official."

It also noted, "Access to the subject would be extremely limited, probably limited to a single social meeting. Because the subject is a heavy drinker, it was proposed that the individual could be surreptitiously drugged through the medium of an alcoholic cocktail at a social party, Artichoke applied and the subject induced to perform the act of attempting

assassination at some later date. "After the act of attempted assessmation was performed it was assumed that the subject would be taken into custody by the [deleted] government and thereby 'disposed of,' " the memo-

randum said. The Artichoke team reported that it did not think the plan was feasible because it would have insufficient control over the subject. It said that he would be "unwitting" and the team's acces to the subject would involve both 'cleared" personnel - CIA employees - and "uncleared"

Operational Limitations

"Whether It was carried out or not ... under crash conditions and appropriate authority from beadquarters," the Artichoke team would undertake the problem in spite of operational limitations, the memorandum said.

In late January, 1954, there is a dispatch accompanying the mem-orandum that notes: "Herewith report of Artichoke team on first assignment. Considering the speed with which we had to operate, I believe it went extremely well. We were ready when called upon for support, even though the operation did not

Several groups have studied the documents to see if they provide any evidence for the inquiries into the assassination of President Kennedy or the Rev. Dr. Martin Luther King. Members of a nonprofit group, the Assassination Information Bureau, noted that the security officer for Artichoke Sheifield Edwards, was later the CIA man assigned to form the assassination team that made attempts on the life of President Fidel Castro of Cubs.

#### Strikes Hold Up German Presses

BONN, Feb. 9 (Reuters).— Millions of West Germans went without morning newspapers today when unofficial strikes by printers stopped 21 daily newspapers from appearing, the News-paper Publishers Federation said. The strikes were called to protest the threatened toss of jobs because of the introduction of computer printing techniques Circulation losses amounted to more than four million copies,

a federation spokesman said.

The major publishers were back to normal today, but the spokesman said that the printers trade union is expected to call limited strikes at other plants today. The printers called the nitikes after publishers refused to reopen negotiations on the ment of a new con-

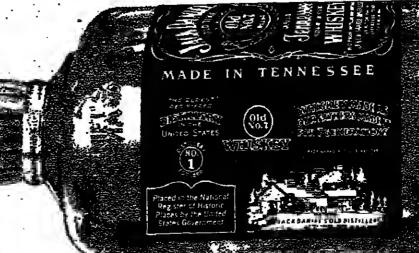
# THE SPIRIT OF TENNESSEE

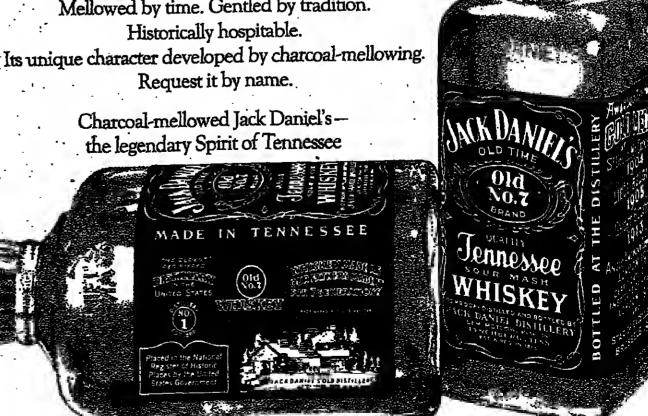
is warm and welcoming.

Mellowed by time. Gentled by tradition. Historically hospitable.

Request it by name.

Charcoal-mellowed Jack Daniel'sthe legendary Spirit of Tennessee





Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

Page 4-Friday, February 10, 1978 \*

# Implications in Lebanon

That there should be fighting near Beirut is, unfortugately for the Lebanese, uot too surprising. And that this fighting should not be regarded as a private affair for Lebanon is also characteristic of most warfare. civil or between states. When the guns that know no doubts begin firing, doubts must arise in many places far from the lethal sound. But the latest outbreak in Lebanon has some special implications for the current Midesst negotiations.

It involves the Lebanese Army and rightist Christians on one side and the Syrian police troops on the other. Officials say that the shooting is the not unfamiliar concomitant of having occupation troops from across the border, even when that border is ostensioly a friendly one ann the forces sent over it are performing a very useful function in distinishing the terrorism left over from Lebanar's long internal strife. However, there are particular elements involved.

Lehanon, and especially its Christian community, has memories of an almost perenmial conflict with Mosiem Syria, and fears of the deep-rooted ambition in Damascus to attain a greater Syrla—to go back to that older geographical concept of which Lebanon was only the coastal portion. So, however much the Lebanese may have welcomed Syrian intervention to end the civil strife. the suspicions remain.

Moreover, Syria's President Assad has oligned himself with the more intransigent Arab states against Egyptian-Israeli peace moves, which has broken the virtual co-

operation of Syrians and Israelis in putting down Palestinian extremists in Lebanon and has raised new questions about what the Syrian presence will mean for the Lebanese and the Middle Eastern problem as a whole.

These factors, the importance of which cannot be very precisely determined so far as the present fighting is concerned, may have intensified the normal frictions of an alien police force in a nation that is still divided on many issues and by many emotions. And they also cast some doubt on whether soch policing can be effective in promoting a transition period while more definite political settlements are worked out retween Israel and the Arabs.

In other words, could Israeli troops maintain such policing in Sinal and the West Bank, mingling with Israeli settlements in the area while definite sovereignty was put, so to speak, in escrow? The orginal occupation arrangements made by Israel after 1957 worked quite well. But tensions have risen; terrorism has accompanied them and It is becoming increasingly difficult to foresee a peaceable kind of policing in the contested regions without specific political agreements there.

Perhaps a UN force could do the job; it has managed to coexist with the inhabitants " in a number of areas. Bot the UN itself is an unstable institution today, riven by many forms of dissidence. So It begins to appear that temporary solutions to the Israeli-Arab frictions may not lead to permanent peace, but might even accelerate another grim

# Making Sense of U.S. Arms Sales

The Carter administration seems headed for a needless confrontation with Congress over arms sales to foreign governments. The administration has set itself limits for sales that it now seems incapable of meeting. Congress is sure to cry foul. But what matters is not so much whether the United States meets self-imposed standards for virtuous restraint as whether its arms sales exacerbate or reduce the prospects of war. That issue deserves careful consideration by the Congress, as well as by the administra-

The President himself put the spotlight on overall limits last May, when he announced that in each fiscal year the United States would aim for military sales smaller than those of the preceding year. Ever since then, however, the bureaucracy has seemed to take with one hand what it gave with the other. Last week, for example, when the White House announced that 1978 sales would be down 8 per cent from last year. figure did not include \$2.5 billion for military construction, mostly in Saudi Arabia.

Arbitrary dollar ceilings are indeed useful. not as highly publicized targets but because they require the administration to compile its cwn priority list and justifications of sales proposals. Those justifications, and not dollar cellings, are what should interest Congress. Critics of arms sales worry that the United States often seems to fuel local arms races-sometimes even arming both sides-and so exacerbates the potential for conflict in areas such as the Middle East and Latin America.

Arms sales have grown steadily in their importance for U.S. foreign policy. Until the 1960s. U.S. arms went mostly to allies, and created little controversy. Now. however, sizable shipments go to nations tied much should it not share them with Congress? less closely to the United States. Yet their potential use might deeply involve the Unit-

ed States in foreign conflicts. No wonder that many members of Congress wish to share responsibility with the administration in deciding who should receive our wespons.

The administration now must bring to Congress any proposals for significant arms sales. If within 50 days both houses do not vote to disallow a sale, it can take place, The advantage of this procedure is that it gives Congress a veto. The disadvantage is that Congress is asked to pass judgment en separate requests every few weeks throughout the year. Never is the administration required to present a comprehensive program together with an analysis of its overall effects.

Last year, Sen. Jacob Javits proposed that the administration send Congress such a plan annually. Overall congressional authorization would be required before the administration could close individual sales. If it wanted to add to the list later, it would need to return to Congress for separate authoriza-

The Senate Foreign Relations Committee formally placed the administration on notice that it would adopt his proposal this year. The administration has objected. Governments do not request arms according to the calendar, it says. Rather than walt until Congress completes its scrutiny of a comprehensive program, they would seek other, more obliging suppliers. That risk seems exaggerated. Governments do not decide to make major arms purchases overnight. Often there are no alternative sources. And, especially for highly, sophisticated weapons, changing suppliers often means making other difficult and costly changesin training and maintenance, for example. In any case, the administration now already makes comprehensive arms sales plans. Why

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

# Indochina Food Aid

A request by 18 senators, hacked by some 60 private organizations, to send emergency food aid to Vietnam and Laos puts Presldent Carter's humanitarianism to a difficult political test. The international agencles report that the two countries are hadly short on wheat and rice, leaving it to others to argue whether the shortfall is due more to weather or political disruptions. But the two states are also on poor terms with the United States. The U.S. Embassy remains open in Laos, though relations are minimal. There is no U.S. mission in Vietnam, and talks to normalize relations have been nursed along slowly: on the U.S. side there is nu great inclination to press the pace while the Panama treaties are being debated. The esplenage charges that led the State Department to oust Vietnam's UN envoy the other day ludicate how brittle things are.

It will surprise no one that it was Hubert

Humphrey who, just before he died, took the lead in organizing a Senate petition to Mr, Carter on this issue. He was aware that Congress has shown scant sympathy for the administration's effort at reconciliation with the Communist victors of the Indochina war. Nor did he pretend that the food question, or even the larger reconciliation question, are priority concerns for the United States. But he did recall some relevant precedents in offering humanitarian aid to former foes, and he pointed out the few channels that 'Congress has left open by which a modest amount of assistance might now flow. Surplus food happens to be running out of the U.S. ear right now, "Thank you very much for your thoughtful consideration in this matter." Sen. Humphrey and his colleagues concluded. President Carter Has yet to re-

THE WASHINGTON POST. .

## In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago

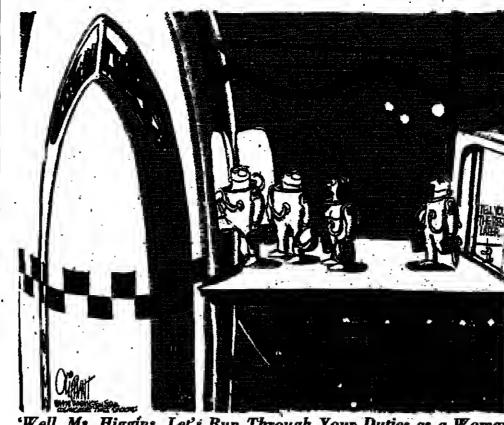
February 16, 1903

COPENHAGEN-The sale of the Danish Antilles to the United States is revived again. It will be remembered that last year the proposal was , rejected because there was an equal number of votes in Parliament for and against it. Since then, a member of the hostile party has died. and it is thought the government will take advantage of the new opportunity to reintroduce

#### Fifty Years Ago

February 10, 1928

CAWACI, Fiji Islands-From a life of barbarism to a pillar of the church, Daniel Vunlivi, who has received a Papal decoration from Rome for faithful services, is the son of one of the most feared and dreaded cannibal chiefs in Fiji. Vuniivi became a member of the Roman Catholic Church 70 years ago and his long devotion was climaxed today when he was notified that the Pope had conferred upon him the medal "Bene Marenti."



Well, Ms. Higgins, Let's Run Through Your Duties as a Woman Astronaut - Wainright Here Is Coffee No Cream, Nicholls There Is Tea With, and I'm Plain Milk!

# A Letter From Sakharov

By Andrei D. Sakharov.

Moscow-on sept. 27, 1977, I sent to the correspondent of The New York Times the text of my "Appeal to the Parliaments of All Countries Signatory to the Final Act of the Helsinki Conference" for publication on the opening day of the Belgrade conference. I was pleased that publication did occur, considering It as the fulfillment of my and your obligation with respect to the defense of human rights.

· Naturally, such a text should be published exactly as in the original Regrettably, as publish-ed in The New York Times, the International Herald Tribune [in Paris], (IHT, Oct. 6) and as broadcast on the Voice of America to the U.S.S.R., there were substantial changes in the text not cleared with the author of the "Appeal" Publication even of this sort had a certain positive effect, but considerably weakened. I request publication in the above newspapers and over the radio of this letter, containing essential

Use the title I wrote: In the newspaper [International Her-'ald Tribunel: "Moscow's One-Bided View of Rights" CHT, Oct. 6). I did not write a newspaper article, but an "Appeal" to the parliaments, to definite addresses and requiring definite reactions. It is not out of place to recall that the text of the "Appeal" was given personally by me to the ics of eight countries, members of the Helsinki [onference]. This was an unusual action in

2. My text:

"I appeal particularly to the Congress of the United States of America. The U.S. President, supported by the enormous power and influence of that country, drawing on the clearly expressed will and tradition of a free people, declared the defense of human rights in the whole world to be a fundamental moral policy of the United States. Now it is necessary actively to support .these principles."

In the newspaper was written this, supposedly by me: "I particularly appeal to the United States Congress, and President-Carter, supported by the enormous power and influence of his country, drawing on the clearly expressed will and tradition of a free people, to declare the defense of human rights in the whole world to be a fundamental moral policy of the United States."

Thus, the call to action was replaced with a call for yet another declaration. I consider such a change to my text completely inadmissible, distorting its polit-

Letters

Mideast Tensions

ed by five British members of Parishment in the guise of sovice to President Certer (Letters, Jan 31) must not pass unrebuised. Peace in the Middle Past is not

served by such advice from per-

fictions Albion. Let none forget

their promises and obligations to

the Jews during the Palestine

mendate. More British arrogance,

mischief and inhumanity are not nasted in this troubled area.

Better, these members of Parks-

ment should salvise their own

government to remove its troops

Tauritischen, West Germany,

Five British members of Parita-

ment, all members of the very

small Arab lobby in the House

of Commons, have called upon

President Carter to put pressure

on Israel and impose a settlement.

Their words might have had more

force if they had not repeated

that old Soviet canard about

"racial asperiority ... inherent in Zhonist ideology." No Zionist

leader or thinker has ever written

is that President Sadat, having at

The situation at the moment

or said anything of the sort,

A FRAYSSE

from Ireland

The hypocritical biather month-

Restore my original text (with those slight corrections noted below in italics): "I refer here to persecution for

religious, activity; to the refusal to allow Pentacostals and Baptists, many Germans and Jews. and people of other nationalities emigrate; to the repressions for their humane and lawful activities suffered by Kovalev, Ohrsman, Vins, Romanyuk, Soldatov, Ogurtsov, Semyenova, Ser-gcenko, Kyrend, Oslpov, Superfin, Gayuskas, Ruban and hundreds of others; I refer to those suffering for attempts to leave the country An extraordinarily disturbing fact is the repressions for the collection and publication of materials on violations of the humanitarian articles of the Helsinki declara-

The monstrous cruelty of the sentences imposed on Rudenko and Tikhy, the arrests of Orlov, Ginzburg, Sheharansky, Marinovich, Matusyevich, Gamsakhurdy, Kostava, Ryatkus, Serebrov, the exile of M. Iand-these are simply mutine violations of the right of treedom of conscience, but a defiant set on the part of the Soviet authorities—a test of the resolve of the West to insist on the fulfillment of the princtples proclaimed at Helsinki." In the newspaper all the names

were omitted, except the five names of the members of the Heisinki groups, distorting the general sense of the paragraph in

and the suffering of Kovalev and the others, known to me, deserve the greatest respect. We here are persuaded that mentioning individual people in the press and over the radio is very important. and has a real practical signifiernce.

Any Western publication can obtain access to materials on their identification, for example, in New York Khronika Press has them. It would have been very easy to annotate my text.

Principles

Today, during the days of the Belgrade conference, political prisoners in the U.S.S.R. are carrying out a hunger strike, fighting not for themselves but for the principles which should ples. Let us be worthy of them! I strach fundamental importance to the correction of these distortions. Similar occurrences in publications by me and other. dissidents take place all too often. We here are carrying on a diffi-cult struggle for publicity, bringing with it heavy sacrifices. It is intolerable when distortions of our voices, reaching the West with such difficulty, rob us, if only partially, of the fruits of this struggle.

Mr. Sakharov, Soviet physicist and dissident leader, won the Nobel Prize for Peace in 1975. This letter was sent to and printan intolerable way. The struggle, ed by The New York Times,

nationally, and can get continui-ous publicity—in the White House, in the Senate aress gallery—with-

out any formal accomplishment

in the delegate selection process

and heavy coverage.

But other candidates have to win

something before they get regular

The new rules would mean that

an "outsider" would have to wait. longer—until at least six weeks

nearer to the convention-for

The new rules would eliminate

the outsider's chance to do what

Carter did in Iowa, when he be-

th a 13-week delegate selection

eason, there will be clusters of

primaries and caucuses each

Tuesday. So even if an outsider

does manage to make a break-

through in the traditional way-

in a small state like Iowa or New Hampshire—the impact of his

Proposed Rule

to a proportional share of dele-

gates. Under the proposed rule, in the second month the thresh-

old for entitlement to delegates

would rise to 20 per cent, and in

the third month only candidates

schievement will be dimini

a chance to win something.

# Harry Debelius From Madrid:

The TV scandal cannot be measured in terms of ... dollars. There is a growing resentment among televiewers about how they have been defrauded in terms of information ...

MADRID-No speciacular produced by the Spanish television network in its 21-year bistory has ever held its audience so spellbound as the inside story of that corrupt, expensive, inept and above all dull-network

itself.
Yet those who have worked in Television Españole say that the sensational revelations which have leaked out after the formation of a special TV employees clean-up committee have barely begun to sursich the surface. They claim that the cover-ups are so deep that the bottom of the mess is unlikely to be reached —at least not as long as former director-general of radio and tele-vision Adolfo Suares is Premier.

The scandal cannot be measured merely in terms of the millious of wasted or stolen dollars. There televiewers about how they have been defrauded in terms of information, about the role of the television monopoly as protagonist or eager collaborator in promoting the policies of the anish dictator—and even those of his successors.

Power

The network not only functioned as a stepping-stone to fortune. influence and power in the past to some extent it still does. Seldom has the Spanish word for "pull" or influence enchuje (literally, a plug such as that used for an electrical fixture)—found better natural habitat.

The lest retreat of "the bunker" (a term used in Spain to describe pro-Franco diehards), Spanish television continues to this day to "manage" the news-despite repeated amouncements since the dictator's death that news coverage would be more honest. But, then, the same promise was made when Mr. Susres was running the televised show and the generalissimo was running the com-

As if proof of such continued tampering with news were needed, the producers of Spain's four daily television news shows (two shows on each channel) quit en masse at the end of last month, alleging that the independence of criteria which they had been promised was being taken away from them as a result of a deci-

mimary seasons. The first ended

in April in Pennsylvania, where

Carter eliminated Henry Jackson,

Carter's strongest opponent in the

son Frank Church or Jerry Brown

The proposed "25-per-cent

threshold", is designed to dis-

courage late entrants into the

primaries, even when, as in 1976.

the leader at the mid-point is

leading less because of his strength than because of the

A third proposed change would

expand by 10 per cent each state's.

delegate total, reserving the add-

ed spots for party and public of-

ficials. There is a sensible ra-

tionale for this reversal of recent

reforms: It would guarantee a

alism, and would encourage a

object of the enterprise, which

Today's reformers remember

that the first "reformed" conven-

tion, in 1972, excluded Chicago's

Mayor Daley and nominated

George McGovern. But the main

reason for this proposal may be

that Carter knows that party and

public officials are disposed to

rally round an incumbent presi-

dent, especially if he is challeng-

ed by an upstart, like Jerry

These proposed reforms, like re-

cent campaign financing "re-

But U.S. voters are hig boys and

girls, and will not be scandalized

by new evidence that when rules

are revised the revisions favor

would help incumbents.

is to nominate a winner.

tion to concentrate on the

leavening element of profession

weakness of his rivals.

original field. In the second see-

best Carter in seven primaries.

sion to once again centralize ali Not surprisingly, of all the news

media in this country, television is the only one to almost completely neglect reporting on the work of the special clean-up committee and to fail to snapat the heels of the finally frightened electronic beast.

Accounting procedures are so obscure in the dim reces the studios at Prado del Rey on the northwestern outskirts of the capital that the annual budget recently submitted for paritymentary approval included an item calling for nearly \$63 million for "miscellaneous expenses" for TV.

RIVE (Spenish Radio and Television) reportedly leases all of the camera cranes which it cent of its studio space is said to be used at far less capacity, one large and costly studio has been inoperative for several years simply because air conditioning was not installed when it was built, network executives : once bought everything needed for five studios to be used for : color transmission and allegedly forgot to order the special cam- 32

Fingrant cases of nepotism and i... the pervading and prevailing influence of members and sympathizers of the powerful Roman Catholic movement Opus Dei are anchor points for the intricately constructed web of power in an lift organization which seems to have looked upon morals as simply a question of having actresses well

clothed when on camera.

Among the many curious matters which have come to light are incrative contracts let by Spanish TV to firms whose owners or major shareholders were on the payroll of the network, Other matters include a program feathring a certain product prominently, produced by the paid public relations man for that product, who was simultaneously an employee of RIVE.

**Junket** 

Such remarkable arrangements are not just a part of the Franco past. In the summer of 1975. only a few months before the caudillo's death, Spain's two TV executives in charge of producing and buying variety shows went to the United States on a tunket sponsored by CBS-TV. After they returned, Spenish

agreed to record not one Refacils Carra, under contract to CBS. Other CBS-contracted singers have appeared with noteble frequency over the past few years on Spanish TV. Up to now, there has been no payola probe. For many years a single electronics equipment supplier has almost exclusively filled the needs of the Spanish TV network. That

supplier has on occasion been as much as two years late in meeting the scheduled delivery The fundamental information

remains beyond the reach of the committee," wrote Spenish journalist Gregorio Moran in a resent detailed review of unorthodox aspects of RIVE published by the independent Madrid daily El Pais. The only course open to it is to denounce the interme diate level of persons who enjoy reimbursement which is so enormous that it is at least questionable. Only a few minor mudsplashes can reach the pinnacle in the most extreme cases," he

All of this would be of less concern to the Spanish taxpayer if it were not for the fact that RIVE is a deficit operation, although it accepts advertising at rates which would gladden the hearts of executives of big com-mercial networks in other com-

But the unperdonable sin of the government-run (as distin-guished from state-run) network is that its quality is generally as bad as its internal moral struc-

The Spaniards' only consolation is that they do not pay an annual television-receiver tax as many other Europeans do. Not yet,

# the revisers.

fohn Hay Whitney Arthur Ochs Suisberger Publisher:

Managing Editor. Harry Samer, Sentor Editorial Writer

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#### receiving 25 per cent would be entitled to delegates. Recent reforms were designed to fucrease the extent to which delegate distribution would mirfor the distribution of votes. The proposed change moves in the opposite direction, and would in-

er's complete address,

by simultaneous returns from larger states, where Washington continue, and they are going to figures with national "name recbe very long, very hard and very ognition" have the advantage. difficult. The finel agreement. when it comes, must therefore be directly between the parties if it Another proposed rule would is to be effective, and carmot be divide the shortened sesson into trimesters. Under 1976 rules, any candidate receiving 15 per cent of any state's votes was entitled

Union to stir up insteed in order to maintain tension in the Middle

St. Abens, England.

The International Herald Tribune welcomes letters from readers. Short letters have a better chance of being published. All letters are subject to condensation for space reasons. Anonymous letters will not be considered for publication. Writers may request that their letters be signed only with initials but preference will be given to those fully signed and bearing the writ-

# On Reforms Aiding Incumbents By George F. Will

WASSINGTON-The example sesson would be less boring to of candidate Carter, the outthe public and less grieling for candidates. Actually, clustering delegate selection votes will not sider who routed insiders, may inspire potent imitators, and thereshorten the campaign, which in any case will begin after the midfore may be alarming to President Carter. So it is hardly astonishterm elections. But it would handicap "outsider" candidates. ing that a Democratic commission has proposed "reforms" that Senators and presidents have would make another Carter-style success even harder than the first access to Washington's concen-ODE WES. trated media. They are known

The commission wants delegate selection to begin on the second Tuesday in March, So it wants Iowa to move its caucuses, and New Hampshire and other states to move their primaries. They probably will refuse.

New Hampshire knows the political and each value of the nation's first primary. And state law says the primary must be held as early as necessary in order to remain first. Iowa learned in 1976 how important caucuses can be if they come before the that primary.

Those who favor squeezing into 13 weeks a process that took 21 weeks in 1976 say that a shorter

last agreed to negotiate, has now presented Israel with an ultimatum, which Israel has naturally rejected. However, negotistions

how the British wesseled out of imposed from outside It is under these circumstances very footish to repeat a piece of Soviet disinformation which was originally spread by the Soviet

DAVED M. JACOBS.

crease the likelihood of winnertake all outcomes in the third month, when nearly 60 per cent of all delegates are chosen. It is argued that this would encourage a consensus, or the appearance of it. But a more plansible reason for a "25-per-cent threshold" in late primaries is that in 1976 there

# Czechoslovakia Stagnating Under Rule of Bureaucrats

By David A. Andelman

PRAGUE (NYT) -Over the last 10 years, since the liberal czechosłowak regime of Alexandir Dubcek was replaced by the tough, Soviet-backed regime of Gustav Husak, more than 400.000 people have lost their jobs or been substantially demoted, according to the estimates of Weilem diplomats and Czechoslovaks

who follow the matter. Into their places in universities, schools, trade unions, factories government offices film studios and publishing enterprises have slipped others win are considered reliable," with rone of the "bourgeois tendencies" cr desire to criticize the system cr

Another word for it would be pediocrity," sold a university professor who was a victim of the Burge "You must have to imagination today or at any rate the ability to disguise it well. Am' mediocrity perpetuates medioc-

This everwhelming desire for gelf-perpetuation is resulting in an cesification of the hureauferacy and much of the creative twork that it controls.

And it is largely for this reason that few Western dinlomats or Czechoslovaka who are not part of the new structure e believe there will be any substantive change in the political or cultural climate in the near future, despite the government's growing desire to present to the world a more enlightened and

It is difficult to overestimate the hatred and contempt with which such efficials and most party members are held by the 90 per cent of the population who are not members of the Communist party, and most Western diplomats believe this attitude is hardening.

Long-time friends have split with each other over the question as some realize the ad-

#### French Judge Safe, Left Bound to Tree

LYONS, Fab 9 (Reuters).-A French, judge, who was left tied to a tree for 18 hours before being released early this morning; was the victim of an unsuccessful criminal kidnapping, police commissioner Reger Chaix said bere today.

Judge Noel Daix was seized by masked men in Lyons on Monday night. He was found bound an gagged in woods near here, exhausted but apparently un-Mr. Chaix said the judge wes probably kidnapped by criminals who ranicked.

vantages to be gained from party membership and plunge into the establishment structure. Evon within families, a party member is treated with a measure of contempt or pity Of course there are still some

officials of extraordinary talent scattered through the vast govcracy, technicians who, by their recognized ability and lack of oclitical interest, have managed to retain their jobs throughout the last 10 years of turmoil and

Nevertheless, everyone in Czechoslovakia realizes that when one falls it is usually a very long

Not long ago a group of former university professors formed a small, somewhat facetious organization known as the Association of Stokers with Higher Degrees. Stoking coal is perhaps the dirtiest, most ill-paid profession in Czechoslovakia. It is where vast numbers of the old elite wound up when they fell from

grace years ago. There are, of course, other ways to fall and other places to land. There are research scientists; for instance, working as night watchmen in their old institutes. Department heads have become clerks in their old ministries. The chauffeur of one Western ambassador holds a doctor of laws degree from Charles University,

Privileges of Rank

For those who have taken their ces, the incentives to stay there are very strong. As in much of Eastern Europe there are the official perquisites of chauffeured cars, official apartments, summer and winter cottages, trips to the resorts of the Black Sea and even the ski country of West Germany and Austria and, of course, the salaries and bonuses that may be 10, even 20 times those of menial workers.

Party membership is an avenue to schools, universities and institutes closed to most students. And to make certain that the top jobs go only to the most reliable, the list of positions filled by the party and even directly by Mr. Husak, the nation's President and Communist party general secretary. has expanded in recent years. A vast and intricate system has

own up recently to perpetuate the rule of the new elite and to make certain that it is passed intact to the next generation. At the heart of this system is device known as the nomen-

claturs. According to several in-siders familiar with its function-ing, the outlines of which are this regard. In recent months



FOR THE RIDE BEYOND-A warrior and his horse buried together about 5,000 years ago in what is now East Slovakia. Czech scientists digging in the area discovered 42 skeletoms dating to the early Stone Age.

Czechoslovaks, the nomenclatura is much like a system of tenure person is inscribed in it, it is almost impossible for him to be thrown out, except for an ideolog-

"Say I'm inscribed in the regional nomenclatura," said a Czechoslovak with close party connections, "and in some way I botch the job, the plant loses money, the workers all want to quit, and I'm fired; I'll simply get another job somewhere managing another factory. I'm acceptable and accepted. I'm a good party man or trade unionist or what-have-you. I'm secure for

It is for this reason most Czechoslovaks and many Western diplomats doubt that any substantive change in the system of political, cultural and industrial control is possible in the near

The cultural unions-the Writ-

known and despised by most there have been several cases of public recantations by write:s and artists who were prominent before and during the liberalizathon of 1968 and who now have been allowed, for public confession of their political sins, to reemerge into a degree of visibility.

though far from full acceptability. Their books have been published in limited editions of 2,000 or 3,000 copies. Their films are shown in a few select theaters, always

with long lines. But most Czech artists and Western diplomats who follow cultural life believe that most of that is done just for show. And the fundamental reason, again, is security and perquisites.

And much of the same is true in the trade unions, the major factory enterprises and government offices. "Security, and by that I mean

job and professional security, has become more important to all of than creativity or imagination." a Czechoslovak teacher said "All retreated into a shell where they cannot fouch us; but which we can't reach out from."

Left Drops in Opinion Poll

# French Reds Say Socialists May Plan to Dump Them

PARIS, Feb. 9 (AP).-The French Communist party charged today that their former Socialist allies may be planning to dump them in favor of a center-left coalition after next month's legislative elections.

With the latest public opinion poll showing the combined left still leading the ruling majority by 50 per cent to 45 per cent Communist party leader Georges Marchais warned on a television program that the Socialists appeared to be considering "excluding the Communists" from gov-

René Andrieu, editor of the Communist daily, L'Eumanité, and a member of the party's Central Committee, also mentioned the possibility openly for the first

The poll in the daily Le Figuro showed that the left had slipped by two points since last month in yoters' preference for the firstround ballot on March 12. The Communists lost one point, falling 20-per-cent support, while Socialists and their Radical-Left allies stayed steady at 28

#### Cambodia Notes **Further Fighting** With Vietnamese

BANGKOK, Feb. 9 (AP).— Cembodie today reported renewed fighting in the Parrot's Beak, accusing Vietnamese forces of conducting ground attacks and shelling in that Cambodian ter-

ritory which jute into Vicinam The radio in Phnom Penh said Vietnamese artillery pounded areas of Svay Rieng Province between last Thursday and Tuesday and reported ground fighting the region Saturday and

Sunday. The Parrot's Beak, which was the site of a controversial U.S. invasion in 1970, is in Svay Rieng Province. It also was the focal point of a large-scale Victnames incursion late last year. But in recent weeks the fighting ap-peared to have shifted to the sominern stretch of the frontier below Syny Rieng.

Earlier Phnom Penh tmoadcasts said that as of Tuesday fighting was continuing along the border about 72 kilometers south of

Cambodia hes not referred. directly to a Vietnamese peace proposal, which was unveiled by Henci Sunday and presented to the United Nations Wednesday. But the Phonon People racks in a hroadcast yesterday accused Victoria of "elamoring" about peace white violating Cambodian territory.

per cent. Two per cent was atwhile the extreme right figured in the poll for the first time with 1 per cent. The government coalition gained one percentage point from 44 per cent last month to

45 per cent. 2d Round to Decide But the election result will depend on second-round voting on March 19 in many constituencies, where there is no clear winner

on March 12. Whether parties will withdraw their losing candidates in favor of better-placed allies and how voters will follow the party lead remain the crucial and unsolved issues. The Socialists and Communists

> joint platform, which was signed in 1972. The Communists have since begun a major publicity campaign that accuses the So-cialists of "turning right." President Valery Giscard d'Estaing, whose term expires in 1981.

split last year over updating their

has said that he would like to see France ruled by a broad centrist coalition, excluding both munists and the hardline Ganllists. Justice Minister Alain Peyre-

fitte<sup>7</sup> a veteran Gaullist, said last night that an electoral victory by the ruling coalition "would allow to [include] the Socialists."

Mr. Andrieu today rejected an

appeal by Socialist leader Fran-cois Mitterrand for the Communists automatically to swing their votes on the second round to leading Socialist candidates. "Too often in the past," he said.

"the non-Communist left benefited from our [actions] and did not always repay, and then took advantage to run a rightist policy when it had promised a leftist

"We do not want to run the risk of supporting a policy that we have not helped to define. That must be clear.

The Communists have offered. to renegotiate the joint program even in the week between the two ballots. But Mr. Mitterrand has offered only an agreement on general policy principles and then only if the Communists pledge their votes.

Mr. Marchais told journalists privately that the Socialists were "in for a big shock if they are calculating [that] our voters will automatically swing to them un-

less they have party orders."
The Commonists regularly poll about 5 million of the approximately 25 million votes in France. Mr. Marchais has led a campaign to increase the party's share with the announced intention of playing an equal role with the So-



Herbert Kappler . . . in jail in 1975.



Herbert Kappler ... at his trial in 1948.

#### Obituaries

## Herbert Kappler, 70, Fugitive Wartime SS Chief in Rome

SOLTAU, West Germany, Feb. 9 (Reuters).—Herbert Kappler, 70, the fugitive Nazi war criminal, died here today six months after he escaped from a Rome military hospital, the state Justice Min-

istry of Lower Saxony said. The former 89 colonel died during the night at his wife's home in this north German town. He was suffering from abdominat

The gaunt wartime SS chief of Rome was brought here by his wife, Anneliese, who smuggled him out of the hospital on Aug. 15, last year. He had been serving a life sentence imposed by an Italian court in 1948 for the reprisal shooting of 335 hostages

after a partisan attack on German occupation troops. His escape severely strained West German-Italian relations and the Bonn government's refusal to return him led to anti-German riots in Italy. Shortly after the escape, Italian Premier Glullo Andreotti postponed a meeting he was due to have with Chancellor Helmut Schmidt. Defense Minister Vito Lattanzio, who had

was changed to the post of trans-The government here said the West German Constitution forbids the extradition of German nationals. The Lueneburg public prosecutor said he had been investigating whether Kappler could be

been criticized over the escape.

tried by a West German court for Mrs. Kappler, 53, a nurse who married Kappler in prison in 1972 said she helped him escape down a rope from the third floor of the hospital and drove him across the border in the trunk

The Nazi government in Berlin ordered Kappler to shoot 10 times as many Italians in reprisai for 32 German soldiers who died in a partisan attack in central Rome in 1944. Within 36 hours, Nazı troops rounded up several truck loads of Italian civilians and shot them in the ancient Ardeatine caves south of the city.

#### Hans Stuck

GARMISCH-PARTENKIRCHEN, West Germany, Feb. 9 (AP).-Hons Stuck, 79, winner of the 1934 German Grand Prix auto race and father of the West German Formula One driver Hans-Joachim Stuck, died here yesterday after a long illness, family friends said today. Mr. Stuck was known to his fans as the "Bergkoenie" (mountain king) for the many Alpine car races he won in

Oscar L. Chapman

WASHINGTON, Feb. 9 (AP),-Oscar L. Chapman, 81, who was secretary of the interior in the Truman administration, died yes-

#### Sam Jones

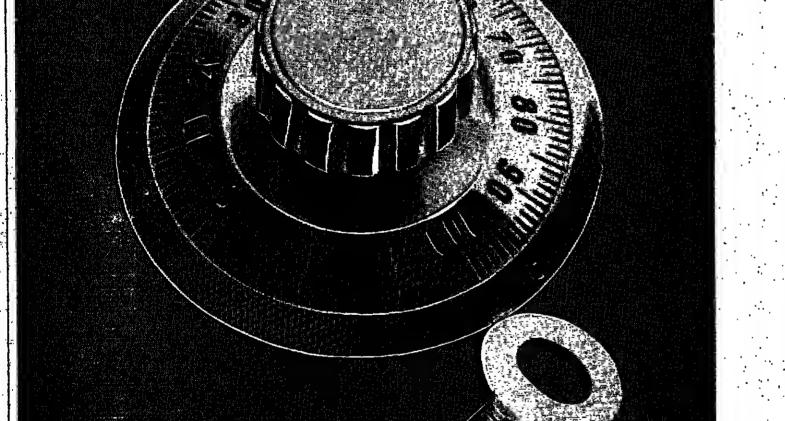
LAKE CHARLES, La., Feb. 9 (AP) -Sam Jones, 88, former governor of Louisiana, died Tues-

#### Dimitrie Cuclin

BUCHAREST, Feb. 9 (UPI).-Dimitrie Cuclin, 92, the Romanian composer, has died, the national news agency reported today. He was a professor at Bucharest's Porumbescu Concervatory and also had taught at the Brooklyn Concervatory in New York.

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# THEATER IN PARIS\_ Game's the Thing in Hands' Eliot

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss spires on a chessboard floor, hinting of the devious game in PARIS, Feb. 9 (IHT), Terry which the crafty king defeats his rious opponent. The story of Rance, the British director who has staged Shakespeare in the assassination on Canterbury the House of Molière, is being Cathedral's high altar of Thomas represented in Paris at the moà Becket, the archbishop who ment by a new production of dared to defy Henry II, served Murder in the Cathedral" un-Tennyson as a historical drama der the auspices of the Comedie-Francise in the Palais de and it has recently been retald

Eliot's Thomas, as Allardyce The foreboding auditorium of the Chaillot, which since its hid-Nicoll observed, differs from other portraits in treatment. eons transformation might be Here is the man fated for martyrmistaken for an underground glue factory, is a sorry site for dom, aware of his doom and unfrightened, but beset by the evils anything. It is as ill-tuned to the Eliot tragedy as it would be to the Diagram as It would be that the clock of martyrdom conceals. Four tempters visit him. The first three he can brush to the Rio carnival, The Ideal Panis setting for this play-it was aside, but the fourth, possessing comething of bimself, he has diftives -- would be the Sainte-Chaficulty in thrusting away. This fourth figure holds before him pelle, which was accorded to Grotowski for one of his theatria balt to his vanity—the hope of cal experiments. Hands's mounting is one of heavenly glory after death. He is, thus, doubly troubled, by his scanty scenic appointments and its choreographic traffic trandestiny and by the state of his

with the knights who have slain him rationalizing their murder, while the women of Canterbury moan their lamentations. It is often chalmed that Eliot

restored the poetle drama to the modern theater. Actually, the 20th century had many poetic playwrights before him. Elist in The Sacred Wood," while depreciating Gilbert Murray's transiations of the Greek dramatists, wrote of his regard for Rostand's facile matching of words and ac-And what of Claudel, of D'Aonunzio, of Morselli's Giauco," of Hauptmann in verse, of Heltai and of Stephen Phillips's now faded fame?

Yet "Murder in the Cathedral" remains a major milestone. It brought a dignity to the stage of its era and spides with distinction in the contemporary repertory. It is still a tonic reminder of the theatricel pulssance of beautiful language. The current production of the play is inferior to the earlier

Parisian presentation offered by the late Jean Vilar at the same theater (before its reconstruction.) François Beaulieu as Becket has not Vilar's equipment, neither his authority nor his organ-toned voice, nor is he Vilar's equal an actor. Jacques Eyser, U.K. Budget Due April 11

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disclosed on April 11, parliament was told today. The announcement was made by the Leader of the House of Commons, Michael

"The Sea Gull" ("La Mouette" everywhere ever since.

canvas a vanished world; that of life on a Russian country estate in the nineties. Once more we are in the summer mansion Madame Trepliova, that vain, flamboyant actress on holiday. whose disputes with her son, a budding author of the new litera-

pany level. Plerre Franck's direction is disappointingly pedestrian and the scenery shoddy. A priceless jewel has been clumsily set.

# **OPERA IN LONDON**

# Bartok and Puccini Harnessed Together

By Henry Pleasants

ONDON, Feb. 9 (IHT).—The problem with "Gianni Schlechi." Pucoini's one-act comedy nasterpiece, has always been to find the right partner, a more suitable one, in any case, than either "Il Tabarro" or "Suor Angelica" or both, with which it originally comprised an overlong and otherwise unsatisfactory trip-

For its new Colin Graham production, introduced at the Coli-seum last night, the English National Opera has seen fit to pair it with a revival of Glen Byam Shaw's 1972 production of Bar-ick's 'Duke Bluebeard's Cartle." The result, if hartly a marriage made in heaven is at least a fascinating, instructive and, on the whole, enjoyable study in coo-

What is highlighted by the pairing is the fact that Puccini was a man of the theater through and through, while Bartok, the profounder composer of the two, was light years from being any such thing, granting an excep-tion for "The Amazing Mandarin," a ballet where he did not have singers to divert attention from his instrumental magic.

No Visual Assistance The two productions make the contrast even more striking. "Duke Bluebeard's Castle" needs all the visual assistance it can get, and Shaw's production, with a set by Ralph Koltai suggesting a dungeon rather than a castle,

gives it none. Bluebeard Judith are left alone to singeach other for an hour, in mo unintelligible English with even a proper dor to open, alone seven-

Gwynne Howell and Elizab Connell make sumptious v sounds, but visitors to the C seum will be well advised to di their attention to the pit, wh the action is brillianly attent to by the ENO orchestra under ! Charles Grove. There is wonde. ful, even wonderfully drama: tousic in "Duke Bluebeard Castle," but Bartok did not giv it to his singers.

The new "Gianni Schiechi," on the other hand, with Thoma-Hemsley, a famous Beckmesser singing Schicchi for the firs time, and with huge success, is all theater, everything focused con the stage, charmingly set by David Collis and vividly peopled by as motley a gethering of greedy Florentines as can well

be imagined. Graham has dianged the period by 500 years, from Rinascento to Risorgimento, gaining little and taxing the credibility of Schicchi's fun with the old Florentine custom of chopping off the hands of those who tamper with wills. But all else is in order. "Gianni Schicchi" is good theater, as opera should be, and in this case theater is imaginatively supported by the ordestra under Mark

# 10. The voices of children.

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and Alain Fraion, doubling as the murderous knights and the tempters, form a properly sinister clan and the chorus led by Clande Winter is effective in its recital. What is missing is spontaneous dramatic life. The highly choral text demands a less studied realization on the boards. In its latest revival it is more suggestive of a religious ritual than it is of theatrical spectacla. LONDON, Feb. 9 (Reuters) .-Britain's annual budget will be

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iv. The first of these is already installed at the Theatre de l'Ateiter and the second is due shortly at the Théâtre Jean Vilar at

Terry Hands's "chessboard" staging of "Murder in the Cathedral" during rehearsals.

in French: failed at its premiere in Saint Petersburg in 1896, its interpreters apparently confused their assignments. However, two years later it was so appreciated in Stanislavsky's direction that a sea gull became the emblem of his Art Theater. It has been a favorite of actors and audiences

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ture, ring sharply, the while his wide-eyed, innocent sweetheart, the sea gull of the title, falls victim to the mother's lover. The play carries the evening, but the acting of the Atelier company is rarely above stock-com-

**SHARPS AND FLATS** 

LONDON .- Dexter Gordon opens for two weeks at Ronnie Scott's on Feb. 13, replacing the Woody Shaw quintet. Tina Turner will be at the Hamnersmith Odeon on Feb. 11 and in Sheffield the following night at the Fiests Club.

Emmylou Harris, touring the British Isles, is in London at the Royal Albert Hall Feb. 10; in Manchester the following night at the Free Trade Hall; in Glasgow Feb. 12 at the Apollo; in Dublin Feb, 14 at the Stadium: in Birmingham Feb. 18 at the Odeon; in Bristol Feb.17 at Colston Hall and in Brighton Feb. 18 at the Dome.

ROTTERDAM.—Frank Zappa is at the Sportpaleis Ahoy Feb. 13 at 8 p.m.

The Delta Rhythm Boys, con-tinuing their northern tour, will be at the Rotel Vaskuna in Oulu, Pinland, from Feb. 13 through the 18th.

to the American Express, from Feb. 15-23. Chick Cores and Herble Hancock will be at the Pavillon de Paris on Feb. 17. at Appearing nightly are

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Michel Legrand will conduct the Pasceloup Orchestra and Ivry Cittle will be the soloist in the first performance of a new violin concerto by Legrand, Feb. 18 at 2:30 p.m. at the Palais des Sports in Paris. Also on the program are the Tehnikovsky Vlolin Concerto and Satle's "Gymnopedies." The concert is the last in a series of Saturday afternoon concerts at the Palais des Sports, which also includes an all-Gershwin concert Feb. 11 with Noel Lee, pisnist, Louis Hagen-William. bass, and Vivian Martin, soprano. conducted by Gérard Devos.

recitals devoted to Schubert's late plano works Feb. 14, 17, 21 and 24 at the Théatre des Champs-Elysées in Paris. The programs will include the final eight sonatas, both sets of impromptus. the "Wanderer" Fantasy and the

performers appearing there are Yves Chialah, Christian Don-nadieu, Alex Sanders, Jacky Samson, Evie Peckler and Philippe Baudoin. And on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, Arthur Simms, the talented singerpianist, is the feature attraction. He alone is worth the visit. The club is also a meeting place for stars in town at the moment, from Memphis Slim and Major Holley to the cast of Porgy and Bess, and they sometimes con-

Le Marais. Among the many

The Golden Gate Quartet will be in Strasbourg Feb. 10 at the Théatre and in Mulhouse the following night at the Temple.

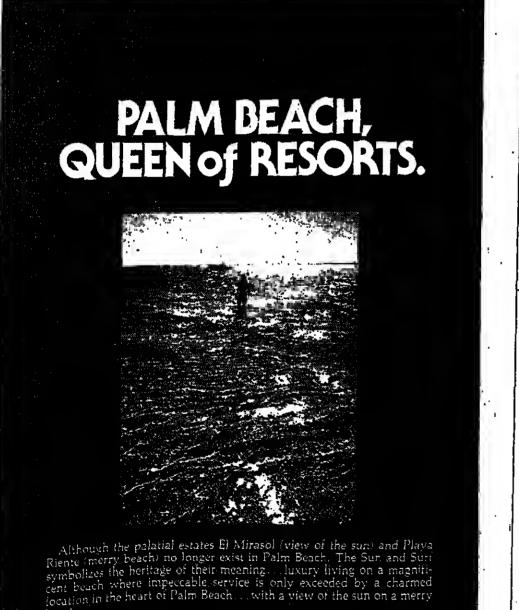
tribute to the evening's entertain-

Bluesman Memphis Slim, America's "Ambassador-at-Large of Goodwill," and drummer Michael Silva start their USIS tour of Africa on Feb. 17 that will take them to Nigeria, Gabon. Cameroun and the Central African Empire and will eod on March 13.

The group Mombasa will be in Zurich Feb. 11 and 13 at the Kongresshaus and in Lucerne Feb. 14 at the Casino.

This week's top single record in the United States is "Stayin" by Bee Gees, and in Britain, "Up Town Top Ranking" by Althea and Donna

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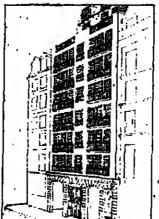
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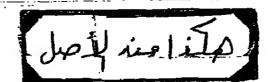
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# Germany in Surplus Trade With OPEC

seb 9 (AP-DJ) .- West country imported about 97 milentting a steady oil with rising capital parts, posted its firstsurplus with the Orof Oil Exporting Coun-

morries Ministry said Cermany posted a 1.6at trade surplus with countries in 1977 coma 3.677-bil ion-mark 76. In 1974, Germany 1938-billion-mark trade the OPEC countries. ale surp us highlighta pergy demaod aod he regional basis of its tets following the 1973

me factor in the sucsen the lack of any il imports. In 1977, the

# ch Franc Ground

Feb. 9 (AP-DJ) h franz fluctueted relatively wide range foreign exchange dealand the French cenapparently intervened corrency intermittent

here were no new dea profit-taking and seem about the French betions in March comgive the currency an tms. "Until the elecover, we'll have no a Frankfurt dealer re-

Fest German and pos-Britisb interests were silers of francs today. id but conditions were this made it easy to

the fraoc, the dollar o an intraday high of ses. It finished at xs, e gain of 1.09 centhe day.

eoch unit also lost galnst the deutsche is franc and sterling. md rose 30 points on ø \$1.9355. Elsewhere. showed little change. he deutsche mark-it points to 2.1085 marks. oints against the Swiss :600 francs, and egainst dropped 15 points to

e of \$173.25 an ounce, an ounce from late A bullioo dealer said ed been quite active, ot taken at one point to 175 an ownce. The d the yellow metal's was "strictly due to a

Elloff." some gold market par-bed declined to take the belief that the a took gold over \$177 in late January was be time heing. "Gold be time heing. ing to go up, but not w." the dealer said.

actican Airlines

2.280.0

Berg-Warmer

..... 2,030.0

2,770.0

Pr International

3,860.0

D Page

Embart

1977

41.0

132.9

26.3

1,690.0

921

311.2

17.1

1,199.0

53.4

#### 280.0

10.1

. 17.5

0.72

1.50

0.60

2.24

1.73

5.60

182.1

CRS

15:1

-9.2

81.9

1977 546.2

31.5

104.0

1977 832.9

1.48

4.93

1.82

8.50

2.54

**Company Reports** 

Revenue. Profits in Millions of Dollars

506.0

0.03

1.97

478.9

1,860.0

2,230.0

3B.0

2,690.0

1.61

0.54

1,106.0

-1.4

5108

61.7

Fourth Quarter

Revenue .....

Profits .....

Profits .....

Per Share .... P. Sh. Diluted.

Per Share ....

Per Share ....

Fourth Quarter Reveoue .....

Profits .....

Per Share ....

Profits .....

Per Share ....

Fourth Quarter

Revenue .....

Profits .....

Per Share ....

Fourth Quarter

Profits .....

Profits .....

Per Share ....

Third Quarter

Revenue .....

Profits .....

Per Share ....

Profits ....

Per Share ....

Fourth Quarter

Revenue .....

Profits .....

Per Share ....

Profits .....

Revenue ..... 1,140.0

Nine Months

Reveoue ..... 2,120.0

Per Shere ....

Revenue

Sh. Primary. Sh. Diluted.

figures 'published by Esso AG. Of the imports, the share of OPEC countries bas remained steady at 50.5 per cent in 1977 and 51.3 per cent in 1976. The cost of OPEC imports has

lion tons of oil down from 99.2

million tons in 1976, according to

elso remained basica'ly unchanged. in 1977, imports from OPEC totaled 23.3 billion marks, down aboot 4 per cent from 24.408 bizlion marks in 1976 and 23.78 billion marks in 1974.

Compared with these results. the United States, with far more dome: tic oil resources than Germany, hed an oil import bill of \$42.14 billion in 1977, np 36.8 per cent from \$32.23 billion in 1976.

While keeping all imports constont. Germany's exports to the OPEC countries bave continued to climb. In 1974, the OPEC countries accounted for only 4.5 per cent of total German exports; in 1975 they accounted for 7.5 per cent: in 1976 6 per cent and in 1977 9.1 per ceot, or about 24.9 bi'llon marks of the ccuntry's 273.527 billion marks in exports.

The growth in German exports to OPEC is even more dramatic compared with the year-to-year growth in total German exports. In 1975, exports to OPEC countries grew by 59 per cent, white exports as a whole were off 3.8 per cent. In 1976, exports to OPEC climbed 24 per cent against a growth of 16 per cent for Ger man exports es e whole. In 1977, exports to OPEC grew 20 per cent while exports as a whole grew

6.5 per cent. A spokesman for the Economics Ministry said today that only preliminary data on the exports to OPEC are available Further data on shipment destinations within OPEC, goods shipped and effects of the rise of the mark would be available at a later date,

But the figures now available may indicate that West German concerns are going to continue to try to boost their exports to The Economice Ministry said that German firms had 43.7 cil'ion marks in export insurance gustantees to OPEC countries outstanding et the end of 1977, compared with 26.12 billion marks in guargotees outstanding et the

ing the last three months of

1977, but the outlook for the cur-

rent and following quarter is gloomy, the Economic Planning

Agency said today in its latest

According to the survey-con-

0.85

1,560.0

Int. Telephone & Telegraph

Revenue ..... (not available)

Revenue ..... 13,100.0 11,800.0

Pan American World Airways

Reliance Group

Standard Brands

Sunbeam

Times Mirror

Profits ..... 1220

Profits ..... 562.0

Revenue ..... 1,960.0

32.4

0.89

0.22

45.0

309.4

1977

0.73

2.44

1.07

2.42

34.9

313.2

25.5

1977

1,06

1,520.0

153.0

3.85

1,660.0

-0.31

1976 508.4

ducted in November and cover-

ing 3,571 firms—it appears that spending rose an adjusted 3.4 per cent in the October-Decem-ber quarter to 2.99 trillion yen

#### 'Instability' in Europe Cited

# Japan-U.S. Trade Action Urged

By Sam Jameson

TOKYO, Feb. 9.—Nobuhiko Ushiba, Japan's minister for external economic affairs, noting what he called "great instability" in Europe, warned yesterday that the United States and Japan must take the lead to bring world trade talks to a successful conclusion.

I think we really cannot expect much from meeting of the Harvard Club here. Mr. Ushiba, who had just completed his second visit to Europe since assuming his cabinet post last November, said the French parliamentary election in March "is casting a long shadow on Europe."

"We have the Italian situation. (West) Germany, which seems to be the most stable country in Europe, is suffering from terrorism and espionage. And in Great Britain, the government is losing one vote after another in Parlia-ment. It's really a wonder how they can keep on being a government."

The "main strength" for the multinational trade negotiations in Geneva therefore must come from the United States and Japan, he said. Mr. Ushiba referred to a decision on Tuesday by the European Economic Community to obtain

by late March a special package of trade consions from Japan similar to the one reached last month by Japan and the United States and "Our friends in Europe would like to telesco the whole procedure we had with the United

the short time from now until the end of March. That will be a rather difficult enter-Mr. Ushiba said Japan would try to work out a settlement of the mounting EEC complaints about Japan's \$5-billion trade surplus with the

States from September through January into

Common Market last year. But be warned the EEC, which has presented an overnight solution will not be possible.

"Our European friends think that Japan has been neglecting them in comparison with the United States. I asked them whether they had not been neglecting Japan in comparison with (their ties with) the United States. This is a triangular relationship in which the Japanese-European tie was rather weak. We agree it must be strengthened, but you cannot really bring up these relations to the level of Japanese-American relations with one stroke. You must have time, for both sides," he said.

Mr. Ushiba also complained about being forced to deal with the European Commission: What kind of authority they have and what they are up to, I really never could make out in my two visits to the Commission itself. Now we have to negotiate with the Commission because the mission has the overall competence over economic negotiations. But in fact the Commission cannot move at all without being given a mandate from the participating member countries, and the Comn has no authority to tell the member countries to do anything. This is the strange position it has. And it is with that body 1 must negotiate," he said.

The minister acknowledged that the package of trade concessions he negotiated with Robert Stranss, President Carter's special trade represen-tative, "wasn't very large." "Perhaps you felt somewhat betrayed because of last year (when the U.S. trade deficit with Japan hit \$8.1 billion) and I really don't wonder that you have that kind of feeting," he told his largely American audience But this year we mean to do business."

He predicted that a change in the trend of trade away from growing U.S. deficits would be seen very soon, even though the absolute amount of reduction in U.S. deficits would not be reduced dramatically.

@ Los Angeles Times.

Since May 1, 1975, when fixed

commission rates were replaced by negotiated rates, the average

brokerage commission on institu-

tional orders has fallen from

about 22 cents a share to 5 or .7 cents or occasionally even less.

This has magnified the possibility

of loss for the broker even on the largest of trades.

#### 'Still Riding the Gravy Train'

# Big-Block Traders Hustle on Wall Street

NEW YORK, Feb. 9 (AP-DJ).-In the shrinking world of Wall Street, the offices of the big-block traders continue to bustlewith ectivity. In fact, these "upstairs dealers," as they are called to distinguish them from traders on the floor of the exchange itself, seem destined to play an even more important part in the brokerage and investment-banking business of the future.

"These guys are among the

Japanese Corporate Spending in London, closing at Seen Declining This Year TOKYO, Feb. 9 (AP-DJ) .- from 289 trillion yen in the prior Private capital spending in Japan spending in Japan is believed to have picked up March period to 2.84 trillion yen June to 3.72 trillion yen.

> Further, when the percentage figures for those three quarters are adjusted into the next spendfigures by taking past quarterly fluctuations into account, the October-December period shows a quarterly drop of 4.6 per cent, and the next two decreases of 2.6 and 0.9 per cent, respective-

This would mean three consecutive quarterly declines. Capi-tal spending has been mostly on the decline since a peak of 3.07 trillion yen on a 3.8-per-cent quarterly rise market, in the Janoary-March 1977 period.

in April-June, 1977, spending dipped 11.5 per ceot, followed by an increase of 6.4 per cent in 0.24July-September, the EPA survey

> In the manufacturing sector. edjusted October-December spending dropped 4.7 per cent from the prior period to 1.23 trillian yen, while non-manufacturing spending increased 10.3 per cent to 1.78 trillion yen.

> During the current and following quarters, manufacturers are expected to show drops of 9 per cent, and 0.5 per cent, respectively while the non-manofacturing spending wi'l fall 0.3 per cent and 8.6 per cent. according to the

#### Swiss Wholesale Prices

BERN. Feb. 9 (AP-DJ).—Swiss wholesale prices decline in January by 0.5 per cent from a month earlier and by 24 per cent from January, 1977 government figures show. At the end of January, the wholesale price index was at 1.4.7 1196; equals 100). down from 1-5.f per cent in December and down from 148.3 per cent a year earlier.

pest paid people in the securities · vantage of not regulring "nostbusiness right now. They're still tion" capital from the brokerage riding the gravy train." com-ments an official of Merrill firm, but perfect trades are getting harder and harder to Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith. come by in the current market mood, traders say.

Despite Wall Street's woes and its thousands of layoffs, experienced traders with an institutional following are in strong demand. The heads of trading desks generally take home salaries of from \$75,000 to \$150,000 and beyond, plus generous periodic It is a block trader's job to

bring institutional buyers and sellers together in huge trades that might disrupt the market for individual stocks if they were handled in the normal open-out cry manner by floor brokers and specialists on the exchange floor. After the traders have tied up the loose ends of a deal the blocks (if they are listed stocks) exchange. . .

The risky part of the trader's profession lies in the fact that to facilitate a trade he must sometimes cause his own firm to make capital commitment itself, buying or selling thousands of shares to complete an institu-tion's order. These commitments can range from as much as \$3 million a day for a medium-sized regional brokerage firm to \$50 million or more for one of the larger block-trading bouses.

Despite the risks and what brokerage officials term the inadequate return of block trades such trades have been growing in trades of 10,000 shares or more the traditional indicator of institutional participation in the market, represented less than 5 per cent of Big Board volume,

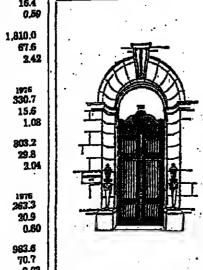
Last year, for a time, big blocks accounted for more than a fourth of all the shares traded and in July reached a peak of 5.260 blocks, or 277 a day, for a total volume for the month of 115.8 million shares, or \$3.4 bil-

The mig talking point of the major block houses is "execution" their ability to carry out a trade with such speed that it is made within existing prices being quoted on the floor of the ex-

The ideal situation is when the market "does nothing" after a huge block is crossed, since no institution likes to see a stock's price rise or fall sharply after

From the block traders' point of view, the perfect trade is where a buyer and seller agree on the bid-offer price, with enough leeway for the trader to make a neat profit, exclusive of

Such deals have the added ad-



**EXCEPTIONAL** EXHIBITION

February 11 to March 5, 1978.

BADRUTT'S PALACE SAINT-MORITZ

#### **Profit-Taking Hits Big Board Prices** The New York stock market closthe company said its fourth quared lower today with profitter earnings fell 20 per cent.

taking cutting into the gains of the two previous sessions.

The Dow Jones industrial aver-

age fell 4.85 points to 777.81. 1t was off 5.37 at 8 p.m. Losers outpaced gainers by about 780 to about 560 Volume

Brokers said soma investors were awaiting the Federal Reserve report on the money supply in the latest statement week. The report is released ordinarily at the stock market close on Thursdays, but has been postponed at least until late tomorrow by communications problems developing from a heavy porth-

Analysts said much of the selling today resulting from profittaking on earlier gains, but 'ot-ed that trading was relatively slow. Brokers added that many investors were disappointed that the stock market began to etreat late yesterday from its gains early in the session.

Eastman Kodak was prominent among the losers, down 3/8 to 45 3/4. The company reported only slightly higher fourth marter earnings while earnings for the full year dropped 1 per cent. International Telephone & Telegraph, trading ex-dividend, fell

#### Prices Increase In OECD Area

PARIS, Feb. 9 (AP-DJ1,-Consumer prices in the 24 member nations of the Organization for Sconomic Cooperation and Development rose by 0.4 per cent in December, bringing the rise for the 12 months ended in December to 8.3 per cent, down from 8.9 per cent a year earlier.

The OECD said that for the second half of 1977 both the unadjusted and seasanally-adjusted annual rates of inflation fell to about 8 per cent from a spring peak of almost 11 per cent.

The pattern reflected the severe winter in North America, coinciding with soaring tropical bewerage prices and a rally in other non-oil commodity prices, the OECD said. The cessation of these special factors, in conjunction with singgish demand, induced sharp market corrections for spot commodity prices.

Among companies reporting 29 1 2. The company's earnings higher earnings, Bell & Howell were virtually flat for the fourth jumped 1 i/4 to 16, Metromedia

Export Prices totaled 17.94 million shares, com-Of British Goods pared with 21,3 million yester. Post Sharp Rise

LONDON, Feb. 9 (AP-DJ).— Prices uf British exports rose sharply last year compared with those of its main trading competitors an dare now relatively higher than tat any time in the past 10 years, according to the latest issue of he Treasury's economic progress report.

The adverse trend in export prices is mainly due to the rise in the value of sterling. A Treasury index on the rela-

tive export prices of British menufactured goods was 104.1 in the fourth quarter of last year, up 4.2 per cent from the previous quarter an dup 15.2 per cent from a year earlier. The index is based on 1970

equals 100. The lower it is the more competitive British exports

The Treasury has also calcuiated the relative unit labor costs of British exports. This index was 88.3 in the fourth quarter, uo 43 per cent from the previous three months and up 7.2 per cent from e vear earlier.

Although this index also indicates a deterioration in the com-petitiveness of British exports last year, government officials are said to be pleased that unit labor costs are not as high oow, compared with other countries, as they were in the early 1970s.

#### **Japan Housing Starts** Rose 3.7% in Dec.

TOKYO Feb 9 (Renters) .-Japan's oreliminary housing starts in December rose 3.7 per cent to 133,000 from an opwardrevised 128,191 in November, but were down 46 per cent from 139,400 to December 1978, the Construction Ministry said. The December figure brought Japan's total housing starts to calendar 1977 to a preliminary

12.4 per cent over the previous

Year

1.508.545. down 1 per cent from 1 523.844 in 1978, when they rose

ed 3/8 to 29. Geoeral Telephone & Electronics was steady at were virtually flat for the fourth quarter but higher for the year.

Aluminium Co. of America, expecting possibly lower first quarter shipments, declined 5.8 to 39 3 6. Southdown fell 3.4 to 22 1.6. The company plans to buy back 900,000 shares of its own stock. But On-Line Systems jumped 2 to 21 3'4. The company said it could oot account for the stock's activity.

Cil and natural gas drilling stocks were lower, as Superior Oil fell 6 to 268, Atlantic Richfield 1.2 to 46 1.2 and, on the American Stock Exchange, Sundance Oll fell i 3 8 to 26 1.8

Texas Instruments, subject of tearish analysts' comments in a oublished report, dropped 2 5/8 to 67 1:2 and National Semicooductor eased 3 6 to 16.

Among the bright spots, Gerbe Froducts jumped 2 3 4 to 33 5 8 and 1tek advanced 2 1 6 to 27 1, 4. Actively-traded Boeing moved up i i/4 to 30 3.4 while Marshali Field, a takeover candidate, fell 3 4 to 30 1:8.

#### Gold Said to Need Period of Calm

FRANKFURT, Feb. 9 (AP-DJ). -Following charp fluctuations in the price of gold duing January. the gold market is in need of a consolidation phase, Degussa AG said in its monthly report on the precious metals market,

The West German gold and metals trading firm sald that the official price of gold on international market climbed 4 per cent during the mooth, but price fluctuations did not correspond closely to the rise and fell of the dollar n foregn exchange trading. Gold reached a threeyear hgh of \$177.50 an ounce at the Jan. 25 London gold fixing, It noted.

It said that gold was apparent ly in short supply during the manth, which explained its price rise in the face of dampened industrial and investor demand re-

sulting from seasonal factors. The gold price trend over the next few months will be largely dependent on results of the French elections in March and on whether the dollar continues to be relatively stable, Degussa said.



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e number of

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AQUITAINE	Petrol.	380.86 - 237	312.10	370.50 - 200	6	. 5.1	89 <sub>1</sub> 14 - 83.00 - 55.63c	14.774	lat semester '77. net non-c profit = 640 M.F.
BOUYGUES	Construct.	417 - 275	357.90	356 326	12	6.0	50.73 . 25.92 - 19.34c	690	1st 9 months '77 group it 2,851 MF to, 1,686 MF (
BSN GERVAIS DANONE	Glass.food	532 , 318	332	334 - 318	17	7.6	28.38 · -24.39 · 20.12c	2,332	Group turnover (Jan. 1-Se 9.618 MF vs. 8,662 MF (+1
CHARGELIES REUNIS	Shipping Air frans,	177 129	:129,18	129.90 - 129	10	9.1	16,96 - 16.41 - 12.34	1,846	Subsidiary Cle. Maritime sale 77 = 676 MF (+31% ys. 9
CHIMIQUE ROUTIERE	Public works	115 - 80.50	85.40	84,70 - 81,20	4.	1.7	11.18 18.02 - 24.40c	1,672	New convert, band lasue ( Expect to pay same divid.
CREDIT COMM, FRANÇ.	Sank .	105.20 - 84	103	103 - 199	7	72	10,36 - 15.85 - 14.68c	5,799	New CCF branch opening al Gefinor Center.
CREDIT INDUST. COMM.	Benk	105 - 72.50	79	. 78 78	9 .	8.3	6.77 - 10.84 · 8.74 .	4,528	From Nov. 76 to Nov.
CREUSOT-LOIRE	Heavy Ind	· 11 - 4	47.90	91.20 50	<i>'-</i> .	16.0	28,13 - 9.62 · -5.56c	3,684	1at 9 mos. 77 turnover (ca 4,069 MF (+20% vs. same p
EURAFRANCE	Helding	190 - 124 -	150.58	10 - 14	. 3	7.3	- \$5.50 · \$4,30c	2,193	Sept. 76-Sept. 77 net profit vs. 27.25 AVF (+67%).
FERODO S.A.F.	Equip.	412 - 296 °	360	356 - 340	5	5.2	23.02 29.27 73.01c	1,545	77 group consol, results (v Rhāne/Cibié) will exceed
GEN. OCCIDENTALE	Holding	192.50 - 165	177.28	177.30 172	1,6	2.1	- · 26.94 - 30.81c	2.806	76-77 group consolidated it 14.676 MF vs. 14.675 MF to
METAL	Mining	96.10 - 50	50.90	50.80 - 50.10	2	6.9	17.97: 2.44 21.51c	7.944	Penarroya 1st sers. '77 to
MOET-HENNESSY	Beverag.	451.50 - 268	330	328 - 312.10	-26	2.6	₩.84 - 5.71 - 12.71e	, 3.158	Consol. turnover first 9 m 1,024 MF vs. 866 MF in 76
NORD (Contpagnie da)	Holding	22.10 - 15	15.30	15.00 - 15.10	,	9.8	0.18 0.29 - 1.72	13,284	1977 net results to al le that of 1976 (23 AAF).
PECHINEY-UG-KUHLM	Chem.min	91 . 62.10	66,90	67.20 64.10	·1į.	7,3	7.50 —6.30 6.00c	25,491	Two new group plants insuf Abidian (Ivory Cost)
SA PEUGEOT-CITROEN.	Holding	323.50 - 201	257	253,60 - 242.50	2 .	3.9	38.24 5L71 137.96c	9,444	Expect '77 consol. turower to attain some PF. 47 bit.
RAFFINAGE (Cie. Fr.)	Petrol.	89.80 - 57.70	54.10	54.20 - 53	-	าเม		5,450	For 1st semester 1977 1 crude refined up 11,1% vs
REDOUTE	Mail order	628 - 458	472	465 - 458	10	3.8	35.87 45.57 47 86c	926	Group consol, turnover   Jan. 771 = some 2,400 MF (-
HONE-POULENC	Chemicals	13.76 48.59	51.50	51 48.50	8	J1.7 -	14,02 - 5,03 6,34	18,941	Isl semester group for 2,324 MF (up 14%).
OBECO	lavesim. . Comp.	384 - 337.40	366.60	369.30 366.30	1_	6.8	(not relevant)	22,572	Robeco interim dividend
SKIS ROSSIGNOL		1918 <sup>L</sup> 1225	1620	1670 - 1590	. 19	1.6	71.76 - 75.76 - 87.48	266	77 skl production = 1.60 lup 50%). 78 to artsin 1.50

# NYSE Nationwide Trading (3 O'clock) Feb. 9

| 19th 10 | Nuvck | 60 | 5.5 | 11 | 20 | 11 | 10% | 18% | 16 | 16 | 1.52 | 6.4 | 5 | 55 | 24/6 | 22/4 | 22/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/4

77 | IowaPS 1.72 | 278 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 275 | 

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## NCOV\_ 22 2.76 ## 12 2.76 ## 12 2.76 ## 25

1.7 84 2.9 9 8.7 4 6.3 15 6.2 15 5.3 7 70

— 12 Month — Stock Sta. 2 p.m. Prev. High. Low Div in 5 Yid. P/E 106s. High Low Quel Close U . . 17%
7½
17%
10%
5%
25%
14½
1044
1044
25%
1 8%
1 8%

25th 52 + 14 to 12 X Y Z 17¼ 13½ ZaleCp .92 5.7 6 9 19¼ 10 Zapata .33b 1.6 27 93 9¾ 6 ZayreCp 4 339 25¼ 17¾ entits 1 7.4 16 190 17¾ 13 Zurnind 68 4.8 8 21 1416 1516 1712 17 · 996 876 1396 1394 15 1476

## Consolidated Statement of Condition - December

	DIRECTORS
	Owner, Associated Film Enterprises
	DONN B. BROWN Crisiman of the Board (Retired), A. J. Bayer Company
	FRANK W. CLARK, JR. Executive Vice President and General Counsel, The May Department Stores Company; Partner—Parker, Milliken, Clark & O'Hara,
	Attorneys at Law SHERRILL C. CORWIN Chairman, Metropolitari Theatres Corporation
	TERRELL C. DRINKWATER Chairman of the Board [Retired] Western Air Lines, Inc.
	OAVID H. GARFIELD President, Mid-City Heights Resity & Mgmt. Co.
	JAMES P. GILES, JR. Chairman — Business Faculty, Claramoni Graduate School
	GEORGE A NART, JR. Partner—Bell, Hunt, Hart, Brown and Baerwitz, Allomeys at Law
٠.	PRED L. NARTLEY Chairman end President, Union Oil Company of California
;	JOHN M. HEI9T President, Union Benk
	HULSEY B. LOKEY Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer, Host International, Inc.
	PAULA KENT MEEHAN Chairman of the Board, Redken Laboratories, Inc.
	WALTER F. O'MALLEY Chairman of the Board, Los Angeles Dodgers, Inc.
	OR. SIMON RAMO Vice Chairman of the Board and Chairman of the Executiva Committee, TRW Inc.
	JOSEPH R. RENSCH President, Pacific Lighting Corporation
	DR. HENRY E. SINGLETON Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer. Teledyne, Inc.
	GEORGE A.THATCHER President, Union Bencorp, Inc.
	YERHON O. UNIDERWOOD  Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer, Young's Market Company
	HARRY J. VOLK Chairman, Union Bancorp, Inc.
	and Union Bank

Cash and due from banks - demand	\$ 820,739,000
Due from banks—time	66,762,000
U.S. Treasury securities	779,331,000
Securities of other U.S. Government egencies	
and corporations	200,776,000
. Obligations of states end political subdivisions	353,425,000
Other securities	12,952,000
Federal funds and other money market obligations	96,787,000
· Loans (less reserve for loan losses \$28,807,000)	2,032,913,000
Customers' acceptance liabilities	· 150,317,000
Bank premises and equipment	23,881,000
Other real estate owned	25,162,000
Other assets	116,552,000
TOTAL	\$4,679,597,000
LIABILITIES Deposits:	
Demand	\$1,885,232,000
Savings	582,956,000
Time	1,298,120,000
Oeposits in foreign office	149,168,000
Total deposits	3,915,476,000
Borrowed funds	292,811,000
Bank's acceptances outstanding	150,429,000
Accrued and deferred income taxes	30,456,000
Other liabilities	47,115,000
Subordinated notes	55,000,000
Shareholders' equity:	•
Capital stock	27,923,000
Surplus	103,077,000
Undivided profits	57,310,000
Total shareholders' equity	188,310,000
TOTAL	\$4,679,597,000
. IVIAL	4 1/01 010/01 1000

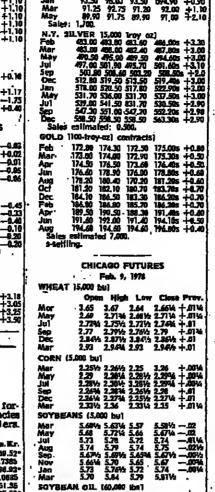


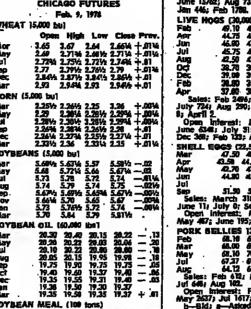


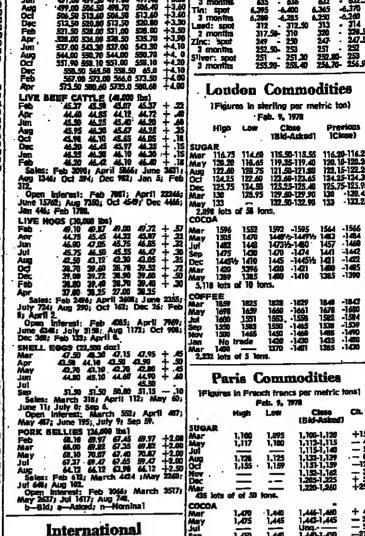
U.	S. Commodity Pric
COMMODITY Indices Mondy's inces   base   100 Dec   2	Sep 59.80 61.00 59.80 61.00c +1.03 Dec 61.70 62.40 61.70 62.40c +1.10 Jan 61.70 62.90 61.70 62.90c -1.10 Mar 62.50 63.70 62.90 63.80c +1.10 May 63.50 63.50 62.50 62.70c +1.10 Sep 65.40 65.0 66.40c +1.10 Dec 65.90 67.90 67.90 68.80c +1.10 Sales: as[Imated 2,350.
NEW YORK FUTURES Feb. 7, 1978  SUGAR No. 11   55 lons   Open High Low Close Prev. Mar 8,90 9.03 8,99 9,01 +0.09 May 9,22 9,34 +0.06	Mar 199.30 199.30 197.00 190.50 May 174.00 174.00 177.00 176.00 1
Jul 9.26 9.50 9.20 9.20 +0.07 Sep 9.58 9.43 9.56 9.42 +0.02 Oct 9.48 9.75 9.44 9.73 +0.02 Mar 10.25 10.34 10.25 b10.34 May 10.44 10.48 10.44 b10.51 +0.06 Sales: 3,890, b-bid.	MAINE ROUND WHITE POTATOES 50,800 lbs.; cents per lb. Mar 4.30 4.32 4.24 4.300.82 Apr 4.44 4.69 4.55 4.65 +-0.02 May 5.51 5.54 5.37 5.540.01 Nov 5.20 5.20 5.20 5.200.85 May 7.73 7.79 7.66 7.690.86 Soles: 2,475
CDCOA 20,000 lbs./ cents per lb  Mar	COTTON, No. 2   554,000 des  Mar
COPPER (25,000 lbs	ORANGE JUICE 15,000 lbs.; cents per lb.
Féb 56.60 57.60 55.60 57.80s +1.10 Mar 57.90 59.20 56.80 58.10s +1.10 May 57.90 59.10 57.80 59.10s +1.10 Jul 58.50 60.10 50.50 60.10s +1.10	Mar 115.00 119.35 145.00 b119.35 +3.18 May 15.00 116.45 114.69 116.45 +3.05 Jul 113.85 117.35 113.35 b17.35 +3.25 Sap 113.30 146.75 113.30 b116.25 +3.30

ng Kong 5: 4.6080; Singapore \$: 2.2285; 1 Canadian \$: 0.90165 U.S. \$.

# CHICAGO FUTURES **Currency Rates**



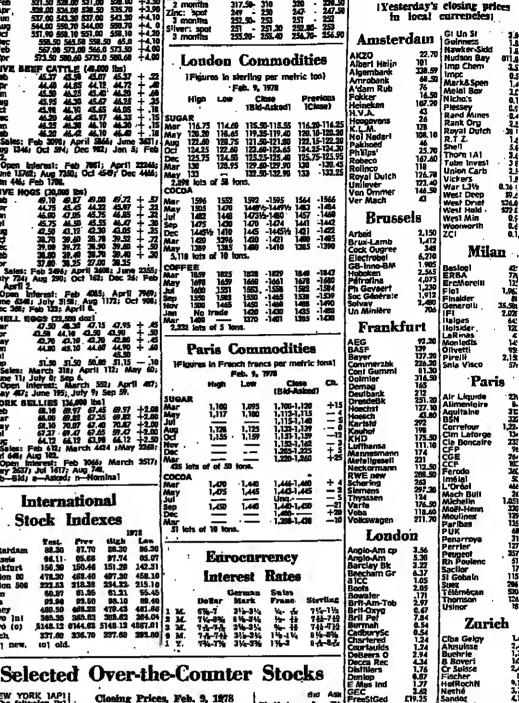




Stock Indexes

#ligh 88.30 97.74 151.29

London Metals Market



European Gold Market

European Markets

# The 1977 profits and turnover do not yet reflect our considerable expansion this year in the United Kingdom"

R. W. Rowland, Chief Executive

Highlights for the year to 30th September 1977

The employees of the Group and Associates in the United Kingdom now total 55,000.

In The net asset value of the company's UK

interests is now over £100 million. In addition.

£41m has been spent on a strategic holding in

the House of Fraser - an exceptionally fina

Jones, John Barker and D. H. Evans.

El Total turnover increased by 16% to £1,257 Increase of over 27% in profit before tax com- I Louring has tea estates in Malawi and East million and profit before interest and tax was 'pared with the same period last year. SUITS Africa, where total production exceeded 4.5 files million, compared with £99 million in holds a further 10.29% interest in the House of million kilogrammes. Most of the tea the com-1976. The profit attributable to shereholders Fraser.

before extraordinary items increased by 21% to £48 million. A final dividend of 4.22120 net per share makes a lolbi of 6.5512p net for the year. sector, we acquired Dunford & Elliott. This M Beef ranching is undertaken over approxi-Sheffield group makes high quality carbon and mately 1.5m, acres, with a total herd of 100,000 alloy steels, mainly for the automotive industry. head of cattle. The year was fair with average They Biso make forged steal rolls, extrusion piess parts, armour plats and electronic research

> The Engineering Group now comprises sixteen operational companies and twanty-five manufacturing sites in the United Kingdom, with an Bonual turnover of £140m.



group of specialist shops and department afores. including Harrods, Army & Navy, Dickens & Our exclusiva Volkswagen end Audi franchise the UK had a successful year with sales of 置 Loniho olso acquired another imponant 54.000 units. We will benefit from better shareholding during the year, when the comsupplies in 1978, and from the completion of our pany bought 29.24% of the share capital of naw £7.7m computerised central parts dapot at Scottish and Universal Investments, SUITS, Milton Keynes. whose businesses range from whisky to naws-

papers and publishing, produced very good 
Our international confirming house, Balfour hall-yearly results in Saptamber 1977, with an Williamson, achieved a record year.

pany grows is sold on the London merket; and subsequently blended for tea bags.

calving rate, and 20,000 head were sold, to bring results very similar to last year's.

E Brentford Nylons' main factory at Cramlington was one of the United Kingdom businesses which was streamlined this year. An improved range of household textiles is now being manufactured, We have reinforced our technical managament at Cramfington with a re-training

Asha & Nephew shops, which sell wines, spirits and beers in the north of England, made a significan) contribution to United Kingdom profits, whilst increasing turnover to over £21m through 221 outlets.

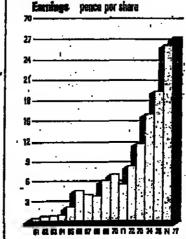
For many years Lonnho was listed as a mining house. Although our mining operations have not physically reduced in size, the profit contribution has been overshadowed by the extension of our other activities. This year mining and extraction provided us with £10.96m. The improvement was particularly due to increased revenue from coal, anthracite and asbestos operations. The company produced 14,000 kilogrammes of gold, 5,500 kilogrammes of silver end 3,850 kilogrammes of platinum group



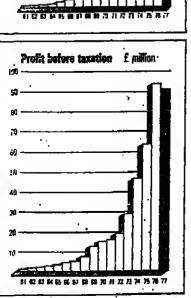
■ During the year we bought all the share capital of A.V.P. Industries, a flourishing group which includes the important Metropole Hotel Group, consisting of five hotels in London, Brighton and Birmingham. The Birmingham hotel facilities include the largest modern hotel conference centre In Great Britain.

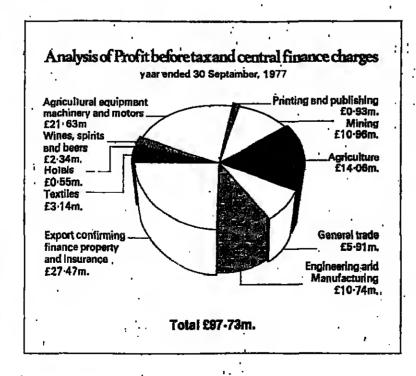
The sixty-ninth Annual General Meeting of Lonrho Limited will be held at the Great Room, Grosvenor House, Park Lane, London, W.1. on Tuesday 7th March 1978, at 12 noon, Copies of the full Report and Accoun vailable from the Secretary, Lonrho Limited 138 Chespside, London, EC2V 6BL.



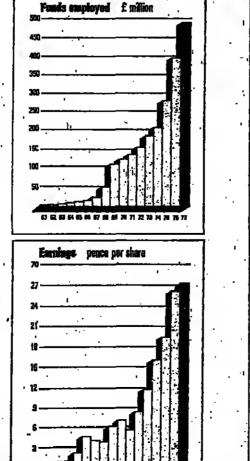


Turnover £ million Profit before taxation f million





Lonrho Limited, 138 Cheapside, London EC2V 6BL



#### REPUBLIC OF THE NIGER MINISTRY OF POSTS AND TELECOMMUNICATIONS

#### **NOTICE OF A REQUEST** FOR INTERNATIONAL **TENDERS**

The Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications of Niger requests international tenders for the supply of the following, to be financed by the International Development Association (IDA):

- three telephone exchanges with an initial and finel cepacity of 800/10000, 400/5000, 200/

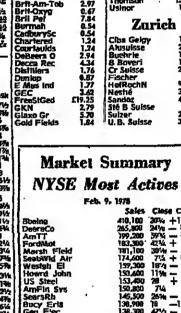
 three low-capacity VHF/UHF installations; - two HF/ISB installations;

- low-capacity carrier equipment on open-wire

The tender files can be obtained from: - the Office des Postes et Télécommunications. Niamey, Republic of the Niger, or ..

- the International Telecommunication Union. Plece des Nations, CH 1211 Genève 20, acting for the Government of the Niger.

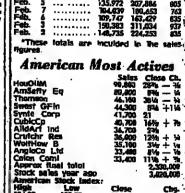
> The closing date for bids is TUESDAY, 2 MAY 1978, at 17h00



Dow Jones Averages

Standard & Poor

NYSE Index Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.



Thursday's New Highs and Lows



ELF Sales Rise

PARIS, Feb. 9 (AP-DJ).—Ste Nationale ELF-Aquitaine French state-controlled oil group posted net sales for the parent company and its major subsidiaries in 1977 of 40.037 billion francs, up by 11.3 per cent from 25,972 billion a year before.



Amov Nation	wide Trading (3 0°	۔۔۔ مام
AIIICA IVALIOII  — 12 Month — Stock Sia 3 p.m. Prev. High. Low. Div Ins Yid P/E 100s High Low Qual. Code	Chige	
9V2 Sta AE PIST 10e 1.1 8 46 9¼ 9¼ 9¼ 9¼ 9¼ 9¼ 9¼ 9¼ 9¼ 9¼ 9¼ 9¼ 9¼	High Low Divin 8 Vid. P/E 1005 High Low Quot. Close  516 316 Flagstiff .13 3.1 6 30 3% 316 356 4 46 476 3 Flagstiff .13 3.1 6 30 3% 376 376 4 476 23 1446 Flightsf .20 1.8 12 5 19% 19% 19% 19% 6 6 6 6 5 6 5 5 5 5 16 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	H 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
19/4   11/4 Alfier   50   24   18   9   19/4   19   19   19   19   19   19   19   1	2½ ¼ GIExpt	2 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
164   540 Allea Cp   wt   214   224 August   44   2.3   12   1894   1876   18	247 15-15 HelcoPd  25	TO THE STATE OF TH
014	4th 31/2 ICH 1.5e 4.4 4 136 34 d 34 34 34 4	8 344 155 6 6 77 2 2 8 8 2 2 16 19
5½ 2% CM Co. 85e 1.1 1 44 4% 4% 4% 434 435 46 134 134 134 134 135 134 134 134 134 134 134 134 134 134 134	74 S <sup>34</sup> Jectyn 40 6.10 29 10 12 372 372 372 372 372 372 373 374 374 374 374 374 374 374 374 374	130 110 300 110 300 110 110 9 127 7 7 25 20 12 13 13 14 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16
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**Toronto Stocks** NEW ISSUE January 23, 1978 ¥20,000,000,000 KINGDOM OF DENMARK **6.7% Yen Bonds Series No. 2 (1978)** due 1990 **Issue price: 99.70%** The Nikko Securities Co., Ltd. Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd. The Nomura Securities Co., Ltd. Yamaichi Securities Company, Limited

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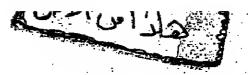
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# The Republic of Venezuela U.S. \$178,000,000

Private placement of Promissory Notes, maturing 1980 to 1985, to finance the purchase of real estate by the Republic of Venezuela from Centro Simon Bolivar C.A., Caracas, Venezuela.

Managed and placed by

Bank of Credit and Commerce International S.A. **BCCI Finance International Ltd.** Credit and Finance Corporation Ltd. Kuwait International Finance Co. S.A.K. (KIFCO)



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A BLAST FROM ROTOR BLADES

Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

MUBIE

**AMGUT** 

NODWIS

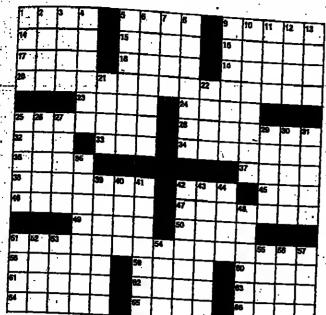
GRAHAN

ATSWAT: HE WAS A

SCATTERS .

FORTUNE.

**CROSSWORD** By Eugene T. Maleska



ACROSS

1 V.I.P. in Tehran 5 Soprano Calvé 9 French ecclesiastics 14 Welles role 15 Word with runner 15 Enraged 17 Feminine

49 Dull finish 20 Hypocrite 23 "- Laughing." Irvm S. Cobb's autobiography M Archous journes 25 Clear instruction 28 Intrinsic nature 32 Divers

nickname

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33 Matclot's milicu 34 Base coward 35 Ram down 37 For men cally 32 Did calisthenics 42 Bac - German spa. 45 Relative of st.

46 Earn 67 Blotched in coloring

100

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40 Iniquitous

41 Takes out 42 Beethoven's The -Concerto" 43 Mass of boulders. etc. left by a Agitate 48 Where "deuce" means "even"

51 Came to earth 52 Kind of bean 53 Moslem V.I.P. 54 Gone bonkers 55 'Last Days of Pompeli" heroine Agreeable 57 Нарру

# WEATHER

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#### INTERNATIONAL FUNDS ADVERTISEMENT

February 9, 1972 The not asset value quotations glown below are supplied by the funds listed with the exception of some Swiss funds whose quotes are based on usare prices. Fellowing marginal symbols indicate frequency of quotations supplied for the BT. (d) daily: (w) - weekly: (m) - me BANE JULIUS BAER & Co Ltd.: Other Funds

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a Responded:

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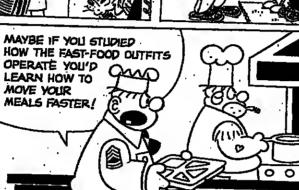
YES AND I DON'T

CARE WHETHER WE GO TO A MOVIE!

I'D LIKE TO JUST SIT SOMEWHERE AND TALK!

LOOKS LIKE!













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HUNTER.

Aumbles: LINGO BUILT JESTER DASSLE





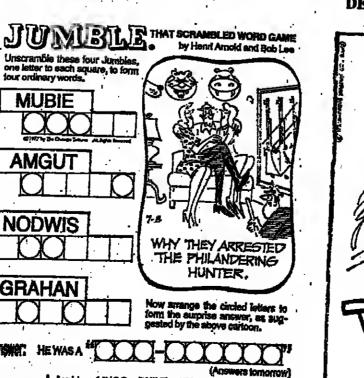
WOULD YOU LIKE TO GO

SOMEWHERE

FOR A BITE

TO EAT,

DENNIS THE MENACE



Answer: How you might feel when you open the mall on the first of the month—"BILL-IOUS" 'I'U GET MARRIED WHEN I'M 6000 AN' READY...OR, AT LEAST READY BOOKS.

A LONELY RACE

The Autobiography of Bobby Seale

Foreword by James Baldwin. Times Books. 238 pp. \$10.95.

Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

Bobby Seale, former chairman of the Black Panther party, was in 1973, when he drew a surprising 43,719 votes, compared with 77,476 cast for the winner, in a runoff campaign for the mayoralty of Oakland, Calif.

What became of him afterward? According to the conclusion of his autobiography, "A Lonely Rage," he declined the chance to run for mayor a second time -because he had lost the "desire to continue fighting" and in any case couldn't see much future for the Black Panther party and shortly after escaped his bodyguard and the other trap-pings of leadership and left Oakland with a woman companion to become an ordinary person get an ordinary job, "build a house, grow a garden, do some canning and barbecue some meat. Raise our children ... it's just something I want to do."

On the other hand, according to the jacket blurb of "A Lonely Rage," Scale "disappeared to write this book." Because we have the book in hand, we are inclined to believe the writing version, which suggests that in his own account of things Seale is posturing, just a little.

This, of course, is nothing new. Bobby Seale always had a genius for posturing—or public theater, as it was more politely named in the heyday of the countercultural movement. Though he had long had an interest in, and had worked at, becoming a stand-up comedian, his talent first became evident to the public in 1967, when Seale led a group of armed Panthers to the spectators' gal-lery of the State Assembly in Sacramento in order to advertise the right of black people to bear

Then came the conspiracy trial in Chicago, where Scale shrewdly maneuvered Judge Julius J. Hoffman into having him bound and gagged before a bewildered na-tion. Then the New Haven trial for murder. Then the mayoralty campaign, in which he got more votes than any black in Oakland ever had before. Whatever the integrity of his motives for action-and many believed, and still do, that it was considerable -Seale was a master of the dramatic ge

His autobiography reveals he worked at this vocation hard and from the very beginning. In what is otherwise the fairly standard story of a poor, black boy growing up in Texas and California, we find him already as a child playing the role of playground justice-dispenser as he tries "to look real mean and mad in the face, as I'd seen in the movies." Even as a successful revolution-

ary leader, he is still cultivating the art of posture. Here he is



THE LAST we heard from in prison, in New Haven, using the game of whist as a prop for his role of leadership:

When my down came, I played whist skilifully and professionally, like I had learned. had to let them know and make them feel I was not just Bobby Seale, but I was also a prisoner like them. Ultimately, they had to identify with the issues. Also, I could tell these dudes got a real bang out of playing and winning at cards—and I had to righteously, skillfully, win a few of these card games, indulging in their daily jail interests, so that when some necessary action had to come about, they would move and do as I instructed."

None of this would seem quite so calculating and superficial if Seale bothered to explain what "the real issues" were and how he arrived at an understanding of them. But he is not really very good at articulating his thoughts and feelings. He was originally drawn to Huey Newton, his co-hort in founding the party, be-cause Newton argued "in seemingly very philosophical words about the civil-rights laws the NAACP was trying to get for ns—all being a waste." Seale himself becomes effective as an organizer when "I learned to debate, to argue logically according to the newfound knowledge I had achieved"-though what this knowledge is he never says. He simply drops a lot of revolutionary names and slogans,

This is not to say that the humblest curbstone psychologist won't discern what really lay behind Scale's revolutionary drive -namely, an almost murderous hostility toward a whimsically tyrannical father who was forever exploiting his family and beating up on Bobby, Even he all but acknowledges this when he writes of the early Panther-police confrontations:

"I was really, at this stage of derring do, beginning to know myself, but with a tinge of light and insight that was finally washing away the fear of the corrupt racist power structure's authority. I had always despised undue brutal punishment from my father."

Not that this is a bad for becoming a revolutionary, especially when it can plausibly be argued that the father's unjust treatment of the son is connected with what's wrong with the social system as a whole. As Erik Erikson has taken pains to show us, plenty of successful revolutionaries began by acting out unacknowledged rage against their fathers. It's just that Seale doesn't seem to recognize its implications, which in turn would seem to make it impossible for him to take the next logical step in his revolution.

Also, it suggests that what really prompted Seale to drop out of electoral politics was not a desire to stop fighting and be-come ordinary, but rather the problem of how to act out his rebellion when his career was threatening to succeed. What to do next remains a problem. Certainly this book has done nothing to solve it.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is a book reviewer for The New York Times

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

South had good reason to be pleased with the diagramed deal. He reached three no trump after na obvious sequence of bids, and received the lead of the heart three. When the ten won in the dummy, he could count eight tricks and had various chances for a minth

As a first move, he chose to lead a low diamond from the dummy. East won with the queen, a tipost that he held the king, and knocked out the heart ace. The bidding and play clearly

NORTH • Q532 VA19 4733 **451194 9865** ♦**KQ93** 

→AK¢ **♥**334 **41984** North and South were vulnerable. The South 1 4 1 N.T. North 14 3N.T.

West led the heart three

showed that West had begun with exactly five hearts, for with a good six card suit he would have entered the bidding at favorable vulnerability, and the play of the three followed by the two was indicative.

With this in mind, South made a good play by leading to the citch ace and playing the heart jack. West took his three heart winners, preparing some embarrassment for his partner in this position:

NORTH Q832 QA3 EAST +11094 o KS KTUOZ +AKE ♦ 10 G

On any return, East was heading for trouble. West tried a diamond, and South rose with the ace in dummy. He then led to the spade ace and cashed the club winner, squeezing East in the black suits. South had his nine tricks and a score of 600.

# As World Cup Duel Narrows to Wenzel, Moser

# lorerod Triumphs in Giant Slalom at Megève

-The battle for the women's Cup skiing title narrowed to a duel between the curleader, Hanni Wentel of enstein and Austria's forie Annemarie Moser Proch 1977 cup holder, lise-Marle od, imperiously won today's sislom here, but the victory oo late for her to overhald points already challed up bronze in the combine.

Morerod 21, would need to e season's last Maloro, at ats Stratton Mountain. ext month and then finish first six in the final downthe following week.

this aids up to "mission ble" for the stander Swiss to has never wen a World int in the downhill however although first

the World Alpine Chamat. Garmisch-Partenlast week-is quite capsinning alaloms and giants in no way daunted by s 23-point lead. vestime World Cup winner

: sielem since emergine rustrating retirement last

ghted by her performance

thich she rated her best

nished second, just over ids overall behind More-1 France's Pablenne Ser-

s tank was made easier by ualification of the new iom world champion. ple of West Germany. -year-old Epple, second ehind Morerod on the ched herself from the gate high up on the at d'Arbois a fraction of of appeal against the race jury's decision, commenting that the world champion from Seeg-Allean "should have been more careful." Serrat's third place, with teen-age teammate Perrine Pelen fin-ishing-fourth after winning yesterday's sision, confirmed the French team's recovery from the disasters of the World Alpine Championships, where they came away with just one medal, Serrat's

... Little Boom for Error Moser's chances of overtaking Wensel's lead in the Cup standings leave her little room for

Under this year's revised rules, aimed at encouraging all-round skiers rather than specialists, the best three performances in each discipline count toward the overall point total.



Berman team manager. Lise-Marie Morerod skiing in giant slalom yesterday.

energy to polishing her slalom only just,

If she is to win the Cun for an unprecedented sixth time-she is not yet 25 the Austrian would need to take at least two second places in the remaining three glant sistems, or two thirds with a minimum of fourth in the Stratton Mountain sialom.

It is a tall order but, if anyone on the ski circuit can do it, Moser

However, she must be curning the carelessness which cost her 20 points in the December giant sistem at Val d'Inère.

The Austrian placed second there to Morerod, only to be disqualified when the organizers found that she had inadvertently wern an old akt suit that contravened new regulations on air permeability. -

"I'm not worried, I'll make it up.

Today's giant sislom, run on the 1,150-meter course with its 360meter drop and 51 gates, provided Morerod with her 23d victory in the World Cup and held out a consolation prize for her this season. She now leads the World Cun

giant slalom table by one point over Wenzel and could well take the newly-created Special Cup for the discipline. Now I've nothing else left to

win. I'm going to go flat out for that cup," she said today. Attention now shifts to nearby Chamonix and the men's World

Cup competition. Although the overall Cup is almost certain to go to the icecool Swede, Ingemar Stenmark, for the third successive year—he is also the new World Alpine champion in both slalom and giant tomorrow's downhill could

go to one of several daredevils. Austrian Josef Walcher will be out to show that his victory in last week's World Alpine Championships was no flash in the pan. Out to prove him wrong are deposed downhill king Franz Klammer, also of Austria, Michael Velth of West Germany and Canada's Dave Murray, who has had the fastest times in practice.

	Women's Glant Slatem
1	Moser
4.	Peles
8.	Maserer, Austria
0.	Sociener, Anstria
10.	Dorsey, U.S.
	World Cap Blandings

		Wensel
	2.	Morerod
	3.	Moter
	4.	Serrat
	. 3	Marie Spple
	Ē	Pelen
	7	Keserer; Austria
		Soelkner, Austria
	4	Nadig, Switz
•	10.	Nelson
	-	·

# Bad Call Brings a Bad Finger, and It's Fine for Nastase

UIS. Feb. 9 (UPI).threats, nor fines will finger of Ille Nastase. nperamental Romanian is famous—if unseemly again lest night in the his loss to Australian xander, 6-3, 6-7, 6-2, and round of the WCT-Tennie Clastic th-seeded Nastase, lost ture after a close base-

ze Basketball

Bant ithace 85 oft. H, Bethany 82. 77. Pace 76. Penn State 64.

Purman 82. Wate Forest St. Virginia 75. Ins St. Swarthmove 82. Midwest nell 82.

Simpson 65, P7, W. Illinois 79. Bowling Green 54. Kent St. 04. 14, Bail St. 62. Southwest .

lows State 64.

A Results

senday's Gamer

94 Buffalo 103 rWinters 21; Sukh 22, McKell

105, Detroit 25 (Bulson ar 22; Lanier 3), Price

117. New Orleans 104 mbby 22; Goodrich 24.

140, Indiana 138, in o't , King 21; Edwards 28.

Chicago 101 (Marphy Gilmore 33, Bussell 261, 104, Besten 108 (Boore ing 28, Cowens 25), 105, Bestlle 100 (Hayes Williams 31, Brown 10), Atlanta 108 (Incel 28, Drew 30, McMillen 18,

Standings

LL COMPERENCE

35 L F Pa GF GA 32 12 6 72 220 126 39 12 16 70 205 126 21 26 12 54 154 173 18 20 12 44 175 186

... 10 17 12 56 144 127 .... 14 24 13 41 151-169 .... 15 28 13 24 160 186

... 11 24 7 29 115 197 ... 71 35 5 27 130 213

. 33 7 5 72 200 113 22 10 15 57 115 145 13 23 11 47 175 307 19 23 5 46 147 163 9 31 11 30 119 206

20 15 7 75 200 127 30 10 25 75 200 120 27 15 10 64 101 145 18 32 5 41 256 216

Minnesota & (Byers,

Bostette, Thompson; Vaceri

cland 2 (Core 2, Me-obert: Pidler, Maruh). Islanders 4 (Mikita Bordeleau, Trottler.

W L T Pts GF G2 31 12 2 64 244 163 25 18 4 64 316 771 25 24 2 54 199 191 25 21 2 53 176 177 25 22 2 52 182 217 27 28 3 46 177 213 21 28 3 45 187 213 15 31 4 33 167 213

mingham v Medberg Blisson, R. Rilason.

onton 6 (March J. 6: Widing, Simyr.

Standings

by's Bestle

CONFERENCE

match.

line call went against him in the sixth game of the third set. He lost 10 of the next 12 points

tase was berating the linesman. Only last week he was fined \$750 for similar action in a tournament in Richmond, Va. He has been threatened repeatedly with sanctions if he does not refrain from his lapses in taste.

"One bad call, one bad finger,"

with Nastase, finally turned against him when he argued another point in the next game. but unseeded this year, retained his composure last night.

"You have to make up your mind not to let it bother you before you begin play against Nastase, because a large part of sition." he said.

6-3, in another second-round

and the metch.

The gesture came while Nas-

Nacture said after last night's match. "One had call in the third set is enough to lose. I think I was right in giving the gesture. It makes me happy." But he added: "A fine is jus-

The crowd, which had been Alexander, runner-up last year

his game is to upset the oppo-Unseeded Zeljko Franulovic of .. Yugoslavia upset No. 3 seed Manuel Orantes of Spain, 6-2,

"I wanted to finish Orantes

By Dave Anderson

Now that the New York Rangers'

front office is exploring the pos-

sibility of importing Soviet hockey

players, it also should consider

hiring a Soviet hockey coach, :\*

least as an adviser. The logical

choice would be Anatoli Tarasov,

who is to Soviet hockey what Paul Brown is to pro football.

Many people in the National

Hockey League believe that it

has only three coaches with sta-

ture as strategists-Scotty Bow-

man of the Montreal Canadiens.

Fred Shero of the Philadelphia

Flyers In disciple of Anatoli Tarasov; and Al Arbour of the

New York Islanders. All the

others don't really coach, they

Except for a few stirring sea-

sons when Emile (the Cat! Fran-

cis was behind their bench, the

Rangers have had a series of

ineffective coaches for nearly two

decades, or ever since Phil Wat-

on departed in flames. Perhaps

the most ineffective is Jean-Guy

Talbot, criticized lately by some

of his players for not discussing

the opposing team's strategy be-

tween periods. Jean-Guy Talbot

is a nice guy and a long-time

buddy of Rangers general manag-

er John Ferguson from back

when they were played un the

Montreal Canadiens. But a

coach is supposed to discuss the

other team's trategy between

periods. Back when Jean-Guy

Talbot was a Canadiens defense-

man, his coach, Toe Blake, surely

ROME, Feb. 9 (Reuters).-The

European Football Union (UEFA)

will vote at its next congress in

Istanbul in April on a move by

several West European specer

federations to bring Israel into

The UEFA's executive commit-

tee said that West Germany,

France, the Netherlands, Sweden

and Switzerland will propose

that Izraeli clubs be allowed to

the European soccar fold.

play in UEFA competitions.

**UEFA** Will Consider

Israeli Soccer Role

just have the title.

NEW YORK, Feb. 9 (NYT) .-

as quickly as I could because you Frew McMillen of South Africa have to get him early. Framu-lovic said. He's a master at the

Second-seeded Eddie Dibbs, of Miami Beach, relied on a strong, two-fisted backhand to defeat Bill Scanlon of Dallas, 5-3, 5-7, 6-4, in a second-round match played almost entirely from the

"This has happened to me occasionally." Dibbs said of the seesaw match. "When I go shead, I lose my concentration. When it looked like he was giving up in the first set, I let up. In a first-round match, topseeded Vites Gerulaitis blitzed

Frazier May Return To Ring in April Bout

NEW YORK, Peb. 9 (UPI).-Former world heavyweight champion Joe Frazier, who retired on June 15, 1976, after a loss to George Foreman, may make a comeback in April against Scott

Ledoux Final details for Frazier's return to the ring have not been worked out. But according to John Condon, boxing director of Madison Square Garden, Frazier wents a hit more money as well as a promised follow-up fight af-

discuss it, he should not be

Stanley Cup playoffs as a wild-

card team, the Rangers desper-

ately need a 'trategic "system"

that they can rely on, one like

that of the Islanders, their me-

and Ulf Nilsson, the two Swedish

imports currently on the Win-

nepeg Jets of the World Hockey

Association, for \$1,3 million will

provide the Rangers with some needed scorers next season. But

two more scorers who are not re-

puted to be dependable back

checkers. If anyone could help

the Rangers install a system, it

is Anatoli Tarasov, the coach of

the Soviet national team that won

three Olympic gold medals and

It por'd amateur championships.

Now 61 years old, he is somewhat

io eclipse to Moscow, where he

writes for Sovietski Sport, a na-

tional magazine. But be helped

develop the players that the Rangers and all other NHL teams

now covet\_Vladislav Tretiak, the

25-year-old goaltender; Alexander Red Star of Beigrade.

Signing both Anders Hedberg

tropolitan New York rivals.

Struggling to qualify for he

Help Wanted in the NHL: Will Soviet Coach Get Ranger Job?

HE FLIPS-Rangers' Mark Hesslip is tossed in the air

in drive on Minnesota goalie Paul Harrison, who hits

the ice. Minnesota's Tom Younghans is in the rear.

discussed it. And if a coach can't Yakushev, the 30-year-old left

a system is more important than as a builder, right there with

right wing.

wing: Valeri Kharlamov, the 29-

year-old left wing; Vladimir Pe-

trov, the 30-year-old center, and

Boris Alexandrov, the 22-year-old

Perhaps it would not work out.

Perhaps the Ranger players would

resent a Sovie: coach working

them like laborers. Perhaps the

language problem would create

But then again, perhaps it would work out. Many of the

Rangers probably are not even

aware that Tarasov is a member

of Canada's Hockey Hall of Fame

Frank Seike sr. and Conn Smyth,

those two NHL cornerstones. Per-

haps the Ranger players would

appreciate a coach with a system.

Perhaps they wouldn't mind toil-

Yugoslav Goes to U.S.

OAKLAND Feb. 9 (UPL-Yugoslav star Branko Radovic has

signed a three-year contract

with the Oakland Stompers of the

North American Soccer League,

the team announced. Radovic

was a starter for nine years on

too much confusion.

in just 43 minutes, 6-0, 6-1. Gerulaitis was the 1975 champion of the tournament. The match was originally postponed because Gerniaitis was snowbound in New York.

Renee Richards Ousted

SEATTLE, Feb. 9 (AP) .-Pourth-seeded Rosie Casals defeated Rense Richards, 6-1, 6-3, last night to reach the quarterfinals in a \$100,000 women's professional tennis tournament.

In earlier play, top-seeded Martime Navratilova easily disposed of unseeded Brigitte Cuypers of South Africa, 6-1, 6-2, and thirdseeded Betty Stove of the Netherlands posted a 6-1, 6-2 secondround victory over unseeded Ruta Gerulaitas.

In an afternoon match, Joanne Russell got by Zenda Liess, 3-6,

Sixth-seeded Kerry Rell; defeated Ronsta Tomanova of Czechoslovakia, 6-4, 6-4, and No. 7 seed Kathy May best Fogland'e Michele Tyler, 6-2, 1-6, 6-1, to make the quarterfinals. Evonne Goolagong Cawley of

Australia, the tournament's No. 2 seed, withdrew because of a severe case of the flu. She had been scheduled to meet unseeded Marita Redondo in a first-round match last night.

all of whose notions were gleaned in bush-league briar patches from Pawtocket to Dubuque? Ray (The Rabbit) Miller, the Baltimore Orioles' new pitching coach and the youngest coach of any kind in the majors, certainly hopes so. Laughter is his companion, luck

his trademark and the knowledge of failure his hidden secret. "There ain't a left-hander in the world who can run a straight

line. It's the gravitational pull on the axis of the earth that gets 'em," says the ex-rightbanded pitcher. When Miller's pitchers run

wind sprints, he either lines his lefties up on the slope of a hill to balance their gravitational field, or else puts them all on the right-hand side.

"If you don't," he says, "they'll wipe out your whole line." The Takoma Park, Md., native isn't likely to crack under the pressure of replacing George amberger, that professor of pitching who groomed 18 Oriole 20-game winners in the last de-

College of Hard Knocks Since graduating from Suit-land High School, Miller has taken all of baseball's advanced degrees in hard knocks, surviving with a wink, a droll tale and perseverance.

"A spitball pitcher has to learn to laugh at the world," said Miller, who tossed some damp ones in 10 checkered minor-league years. "As hard as it's all been, I never doubted I'd make it to

ing like laborers for a Stanley

Cup and perhaps the language

problem would not be that con-

fusing. Tarasov has been known

to speak with the hockey stick

that he always carried during

practices as the Soviet national

team's coach, Before he dropped

the puck for a faceoff in a work-

out once, he lifted his stick across

the face of one player and shoved

an elbow into another player'e

Anatoli Tarasov is a hockey

coach. He has written more than

two dozens books on tactics and

strategy, unlike NHL coaches who

prefer to keep their startegy sec-

ret, if they have any. He is a

coach in the mold of a good

American football coach-study-

ing films, analyzing players. So-

advanced than the NEL's non-systemized style. And he also has

several disciplines in the Soviet

"Soviet coaches are really coaches," Fred Shero has said.

"They're trained to be coaches.

To be a coach in Russia, you have

to be a top player, then go to

the universit yand learn to be a

coach. Take courses in anatomy

and all sorts of things. Over here

you see a lot of people coaching

who don't know anything or who

are doing it for their own ego.

The trouble with a lot of our

people is that they're straid to

learn. But the Russians are al-

ways looking to learn."

bockey culture.

viet hockey technology is far more

chin

#### 4 From Redskins LOS ANGELES, Feb. 9 (UPI); -George Allen, who leaned toward older players during his seven years as Washington Redakins coach, has selected six as-

eistant coaches in his new job as head coach of the Los Angeles Rams, and his choices indicate that he likes older aides also. The two youngest are 47. Allen chose two Ram boldovers from the Chock Knox regime, Ray Malavasi 47, and Jack Faulk-

ner, 51, and four of his assistants with the Redskins, Lavern Torgeson, 48, Paul Lanham, 47, Charlie Waller, 56, and Bill Hickman, 54

Allen did not indicate areas of responsibility for his assistants. Malayasi was defensive coordinator for the Rams and Faulkner was a special assistant in charge of "quality control." With the Redskins, Torgeson was defensive coordinator and defensive line coach, Lanham was special teams coach, Waller was offensive coordinator, and Hickman was in charge of special assignments.

#### Manchester Club In 2d Big Deal

LEEDS, England, Peb. 9 (AP). -The Manchester United soccer club agreed today to pay a British record transfer fee of £450,000 (\$855,000) to Leeds United for Gordon McQueen, Scottish international center-back.

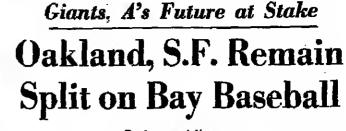
After the clubs had agreed on terms, McQueen left for Manchester to finalize the deal. A month ago Manchester Unit-

ed bought another Leeds star. striker Joe Jordan, for a then British record fee of \$350,000. The two stars are likely to get, their first chance to link up together for their new team a week from Saturday—against Leeds,

33. You'll get an answer (An international call means business.)

Long Distance is the next

best thing to being there.



By Leonard Koppett

INTI .- The mayors of Sen Francisco and Oakland held fast to contrary positions yesterday while baseball officials from commissioner Bowie Kuhn down kept hoping they would agree on something that would let the Oakland A's move to Denver and avoid a probably disastrous 1978 season here for the A's and San Francisco Giants.

Mayor Lionel Wilson of Oakland declared publicly Tuesday night, after a meeting of his City Council and the Oakland Coliseum board, that he could "support, and ask my board to support, a plan that gave us absolute parity." Parity means having half the

Giant home games played in Oakland and a change in the name of the team from San Francisco to something that connotes the entire Bay Area, much like basketball's Golden State Warriors.

Yesterday, Major George Moscone again rejected such a sug-gestion, although he is willing to let the Giants, who are tied to a lesse in Candlestick Park, play "some" games in Oakland. They are giving nothing and asking us to give everything," said Moscone. "I consider the

SAN FRANCISCO. Feb. 9 change of name of the team 10W called San Francisco to something else the same as giving up a franchise; and half the games is asking too much."

Oakland authorities, whose lease with the A's has 10 years to run, insist that the presence of a major league baseball team has "intangible" value and don't want to give up the A's without acquiring some "identity interest" in the Giants.

The very same "intangible" issues apply to San Francisco, of course, and the question is a touchy one politically for Moscone. He took office in January, 1976, just in time to institute court action that prevented the Giants from being moved to Toronto. He took the lead in urging Bob Lurie to buy the tesm from Horace Stonelham, and that step succeeded in keeping a tenant for city-owned Candlestick Park, where the Giant lease runs through 1994. As the savior of the Giants for San Francisco then, he does not want to appear to be giving them up now.

Marvin Davis, a Denver oilman, is standing by his \$125million offer to buy the Oakland franchise and shift it to Denver

Ray Miller: Lucky, Traveled, Knowledgeable

#### Laughing Bush-League Rabbit Is Orioles' New Mound Coach At 28. Miller was manager

Aussie Graham Leads Hope

It has taken Miller 15 winding "and I saved enough money so By Thomas Boswell years from Salinas to Reno to WASHINGTON, Feb. 9 (WP). Wichita to Mexico. But just as -Will Jim Palmer laugh at the the more gifted members of the theories of a 32-year-old rookie pitching class of '63 are getting pitching coach called "Rabbit," shouldered off the big league gravy train, the Rabbit is hopping aboard: Probably for a long ride. "I have no sympathy for kids who gripe about making \$500 a month in the minors," said Miller. "I made less."

DOWN TO WORK ALREADY-New York's Bucky Dent

rolls into swing of things at Yankee camp in Florida.

Champions Champing at the Bit:

13 Yankees Begin Early Camp

Stadium in New York rested under a heavy cover of snow, the

Yankees' stedium here burst with activity yesterday as an

advance contingent of 13 players began working out in an un-

usually early stage of the team's spring camp.
Getting a head start in 63-degree weather at the club's invitation were Ed Figueroa, Dick Tidrow, Rawly Fastwick, &cn

Clay and Gil Patterson, all pitchers. Buckey Dent, who lives

in the Miami area, worked out on his own. Catfish Hunter, who suffered a variety of physical ailments last season. was

look at some young pitchers and some siling pitchers. The

official opening of spring training for pitchers and catchers

is Feb. 20. The first workout for the rest of the squad is

The Yankees set up early camp because they wanted to

expected to join the group next Tuesday.

scheduled for Feb. 27.

FORT AUDERDALE, Flo. Feb. 9 (NYT).-While Yankee

When the 6-foot-3, 205-pounder wasn't pitching for such offseason teams as Federal Storage or Buffalo Sand and Gravel, he was working as a soel miner in Pennsylvania, a street sweeper in

Portland, a shipping clerk, a rent-s-cop, a house painter or an electrician "I learned that it's better to get shocked on the back of your hand than the palm," says Miller,

PALM SPRINGS, Calif., Feb. 9

ham shot a 6-under-par 66 yes-terday for a one-stroke lead af-

ter the first round of the \$225,-

000, 90-hole Bob Hope Desert

Classic. Graham, whose only

6 Rams Coaches.

Allen Selects

other start this year was in the

(UPI).—Australian David Gra- back in 32.

my wife and I have just built our dream house, I'm proud that I did it before I got to the majors."

Athens, Ohio, home is a letter of congratulations on their wedding from J. Edgar Hoover. "That gets some double takes." said Miller. "I met my wife when

she worked for the FBI. I tell people she was investigating me The O's started investigating Miller when he was just a retread AAA relief pitcher in 1971. They saw the person, not the pitcher. "Ray's the life - of - the - party type, lights up a room when he

walks in," said an Oriole frontoffice veteran. "But he also seems more mature, more organized

Graham's, 66, which included

an eagle on the final hole, was a

stroke better than Britain's

berger, Vic Regelado and Fuzzy

Like Graham, Oosterhuis Ei-

chelberger and Regelado played

at the Bermuda Dunes course,

while Zoeller shot his 67 at

Indian Wells, which is considered

the easiest of the four Hope

Defending champion Rik Mas-sengale had a 68 at La Quinta,

as did Keith Fergus. Tom Purt-

zer shot a 68 at Bermuda and

Larry Nelson had a 88 at Eldo-

Tom Watson, the top winner on the tour last year, who start-

ed 1978 with victories in the Tuc-

son Open and the Crosby, and

five-time Hope winner Arnold

Palmer led a group at 69. Both

tournament courses.

played at La Quinta.

Peter Oosterhuis Dave Richel.

that included several major leaguers. On the wall of their New "I'd visit the pitcher on the mound, send myself to the bull-

pen, warm myself up, visit the pitcher again, replace him with myself, pitch, visit with myself, signal to warm up a lefty 'cause I was in trouble, call a coach out to calm me down, give the ball to the new pitcher and send myself to the showers.

pitching coach and reliever for a

Venezuelan winter league team

Then the other guy would get shelled worse than I did, and I'd have to explain afterward why I couldn't pitch, coach or man-

"I hit an inside-the-park home run one day that bounced off about 15 corners after three fielders collided, and an hour-and-a-half later I was called 'safe' at the plate. A newspaper called me "Rapid' Miller, but my teammates said, "You're not Rapid, you're a restless Rabbit."

Slowly the nickname's meaning changed. "As soon as I stopped pitching, it seemed like luck always followed me."

For four years as the O's minor league pitching coach, Miller bounced through the bushes as trouble-shooter, soother of bruised egos and teller of hard truths. "Everywhere I went, the team was losing or a pitcher was in trouble. They were ready to break out, anyway. But I'd come in, loosen things up, they'd start winning and I'd get the credit."

Ajax to Change Coach

AMSTERDAM, Jan. 9 (UPI) .-The Dutch soccer club Ajax says it will not renew its contract next season with Yugoslav coach Toinislav Ivic. A club spokesman said a successor will be named as soon as possible. Ivic is expected to return to take charge of Hajduk

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# Florida Is Not Enough

By Russell Baker

envied people who took winter vacations as il envied people who had lawyers. It was not simply that they were beautiful,

though they were, but also that they were rich. Being rich meant two things to me. You never made a move without calling your lawyer, and you took winter vacations.

Beauty resulted. You could tell that from the magazine pictures

of lean young torsos lourging in turquoise bays and unbloodshoteyes sparkling by the ski lodge hearth, I wanted to feel rich. I wanted to be beautiful. From the bank I removed my life savings and with a cry of "Beauty, here I come" beaded for Florida

Baker

Now that it is over, of course, I can see that Florida was a mistake. To feel rich on a winter vacation, you must ride a cemel to the top of the Pyramids, stalk the bull elephant at Entebbe or bump into Jackie O. or Ken Galbraith while doing a samba on the Watterborn. Then People magazine, my bible on the lives of the rich, publishes your picture, turning the impecunious green with envy as they shuifle through supermarkets with their gelid tees squishing in damp galoshea

At Key West where I came to rest, there were no magazine photographers. There were 800,000 motorized houses, each twice the size of a bull elephant. Inside there were entire families, sofas, armchairs, stoves, tables, carpets, beds. All were from Ohio, except those that were from Michigan. They drove to the edge of the Gulf of Mexico where tha inhabitants put out multicolored plastic folding chairs and sat be-side the sea waiting for a sun-

They made you feel funny, but they did not make you feel rich. You could not, after all, expect recole back in miserable New York to feel any more miserable mirsed the spectacle of half the Next sums state of Ohio sitting in plastic lantic City.

NEW YORK.—For years I had chairs outside motorized houses. The fact is that after seeing the sunset, seeing Ernest Heming-way's house, seeing Ernest Hemingway's favorite bar, seeing Frnest Hemingway's cats' decendants, seeing the water that Ernest Hemingway used to fish in and reading three dozen biographies of Ernest Hemingway, there was very little to make a man feel rich. There was, however, the

weather. It was balmy. The telephoning began the night of the bad snowstorm in New York. After watching television display a New York reminiscent of Shackleton's Diary, I phoned for the first time. It was to Serio, a friend. "I'm calling from Florida, Serio."

"I don't want to hear about the weather," Serio said. "Would you believe 72 degrees?"

Serio hung up. I went to bed chucking that night and allowed myself to believe it might even be snowing on Rockefeller.

Next night I called O'Connor, Shumach and Arlen to tell them I had a sumburn. O'Conner said. 'So what?" and hung up. Shumach said, "you must be having a lousy time you got nothing to do that waste money to tel people you got a sumburn" and hung up. Arien said, "Did you get your sunburn while riding a camel to the top of the Great Fyramid?" and I hung up.

Next day, I studied the papers to see where the weather was at its worst. Cleveland, I didn't know a soul in Cleveland, but I dialed several people at random.

cut all the telephone wires. That pight for the first time since I: had seen the Ohioans in their plastic chairs, I realized I did not feel rich. What was worse, since my life eavings were gone, I could not call a lawyer to ask

what to do about it.

Next day the mail brought postcards from Steadman and Schwartz, Steadman's enid he had bumped into Jackie O. while doing the Limbo on Mont Blanc. Schwartz had been photographed for People magazine' stalking 'a maharaja in Kashmir. Next summer I shall go to At-

# How the U.S. Lost Brecht for the West

By Paul Moor

BERLIN, Feb. 9 (IHT).—Bertolt Brecht, Done of the greatest writers in Germany's history, who died in East Berlin in 1956, would have observed his 80tn birthday today. The date provides occasion to speculate as to what might have happened if American authorities, motivated inflexible cold-war anti-Communism, had not berred Brecht from carrying out his original wish to settle, not in East Berlin, where he spent the last eight years of his life, but in Mankch, in the U.S. Zone of

Brecht the Kulturbolsehewist had fled Germany for Denmerk in 1933 . just one jump shead of the Gestapo. In 1939, with war imminent, he moved on to Sweden. When the German investor of both Denmerk and Norway made even Sweden seem unsafe, he moved again to Finland to await a U.S. Annigration visa. He received it on May 3, 1941, and on July 21, after a journey across the Soviet Union and the Pacific Ocean, he arrived in San Pedro, Calif., where he applied to become an American citizen.

He never had it easy in the United States. Masters, reached a climax on Oct. 30, 1947, when he appeared under subpoens before the House Committee on Un-American Activities in Washington. His interrogators, especially the commit-tee's chief investigator, Robert Stripling, knew nothing of Brecht the writer except the prepared list they had of brief excerpts from his works, wrenched out of content, with which they doggedly tried to establish Brecht as what Stripling called "a key figure of international importance in world Communism":

To the committee's famous questions-"Are you now or have you ever been a member of the Communist party?"— Brecht replied no. The seconary incredulous interrogator obstinately repeated the question twice. Finally, Brecht responded with a firecracker burst of denial: "No, no, no, no, no! Never! I was an independent writer and I wanted to be an independent writer, and I pointed that out, and theoretically I think it was best for me not to join any party whatever."

After his Washington ordeal, Brecht forgot about U.S. naturalization and went to Zurich. Nine years ago David Bronsen, sor of German literature at Washington University in St. Louis, citing as his source Bruno Frank, who directed theatrical and musical affairs in postwar Germany's U.S. Zone of Occupation and served in Berlin in the Allied Control Council as American representative for cultural affeirs, published in the Hamburg weekly Die Zeit the bemusing, ställ littleknown story of what happened between

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then and Brecht's ultimate move to Basi

Berlin. Karit Birschfeld, director of Zanich's Schauspfelhaus, oboned Frank in Berlin, describing Brecht's precarious situation in Switzerland each asking if he could come to Berlin to discuss the matter. Brecht had little desire to settle in Germany at all. Rost or West, But the Swiss authortitles refused to grant him a permanent residence permit.

Securitive letters from the Soviet occupation authorities in Germany had arrived in Zurich for Brecht, talking temptingly of creature comfonts rare in early postwar Germany and even mentioning the possibility of his having his own theater. Brecht left them unanswered. As Hirschfeld told tt, Brecht's transit sojourn in Moscow and his trip seroes the Soviet Union had shown him more than enough of life under Stalin; he had no intention of voluntarity placing bimself under the supervision and consorship of the Soviet zone of Geomeny or of adapting this writing to the purposes of party

Brecht's old co-worker Erich Engel had become director of the Kammerspiele: in Munich and he wanted Brecht as his Chefdramaturg, but that entailed a visa from the American authorities. With the aid of Robert Murphy, the sophisticated and literate U.S. politiced adviser on Ger-

men affairs, Bruno Frank obtained a promise of the seemingly impossible; a viss for the U.S. Zone, complete with the signature of Gen. Locius Clay.

During a trop to Zurich, Frank visited the Brechts. He told Brecht the Americans, for obvious propagantia reasons, in-tended to give full publicity to his move to Munich. Brecht assented, but his actress wife Helene Weiget had understandable misgivings. Unlike Brecht, she had joined Germany's Communist party in the pre-Hitler days and remained a staunch and masswering member. She asked Frank what the Americans, in evident comparison with the Soviet authorities, planned to offen in addition to the visa. Frank answered her with blunt honesty: "Nothing, nothing at all. We'll give Brecht the possibility to function, in Germany's cuiturel life. Anything beyond that you'll have to arrange with the German author-

A fortnight later, a cable arrived in Ber-In from Washington, asking whether the local U.S. authorities actually proposed to assume "sponsorship" for Bert Brecht, a Marxist writer whom the House committee had subpoensed as a witness.

The next day, Mrs. Mildred Aliport, cultural addairs officer at the U.S. Embassy in Bern, telephoned Berlin to say that the State Department had declared the visa for Brecht muli and word. The decision came from Secretary of State

Now Bruno Frank's conscience troubled him: Washington had closed the American Zone to Brecht and the long delay might have rendered the Soviet Zone's still unanswered invitations to longer Frank had a candid private talk with Col. Dymschitz, the head of all Soviet Zone theaters—and, incidentally, the founder of East Berlin's now world famous Komische Oper. Frank told him: "Invite Brecht again and get ready to roll out the red carpet, for he will come." That December, in 1948, Brecht flew from Zurtoh via Prague to East Berlin to stage the now historic production of "Mother Courage" with Helene Weigel in the title role. The following April, after some wily finegling, he received Austrian citizenship. Button Fixuk, shoully after Stettinius's cable from Washington, resigned his post and returned to the

United States. By 1973 Brecht's name beaded the list of authors most frequently performed in West Germany's theaters. Today, a big rough boulder merics Brecht's grave, just a few hundred varies east of the Berlin Wall. As to what he would have had to say about that wall, again one can only speculate. He died five years before the East Germans built it.

PEOPLE: Melina Mercouri Stand Actress Melina Mercourt, 52, says she will fight for the right to wear pants in the Greek National Assembly, but will abide by the dress code until the rules are changed. Miss Mercourt, who won her seat last November after campaigning on a radical feminist platform ran afoul of

ing that it used the national tele-

called on the public to stop

paying TV taxes until changes

are made and declared, "If they

don't like it, let them cut off

will not return to the United

States for sentencing next Tues-

remarks by Judge Laurence Rit-tenhand in Santa Monica, Calli.,

indicated that Polanski would

not get an "equitable" sentence.

Meanwhile, the New York Post reports that Polanski is planning

a movie based on his side of the

sex scandal which caused him to

flee the United States. The film would be called "Escapade" and

would concern a young girl who

seduces a politician and almost destroys his career. The news-

paper said Polanski told a close

friend in Los Angeles of the plan

In Huntsville, Ark., former Gov.

Orval Faubus and his wife, Elizabeth, have been charged with

third-degree assault and battery after Carol Whittemore, editor of

the weekly Madison County Rec-

ord, filed a complaint against

them. Mrs. Whittemore, the niece of Faubus's first wife, Alta,

said she was trying to take a picture of Mrs. Faubus after the

during a telephone call.

my electricity."



latter was convicted in Court of several tra: tions. She said the Fa ed abusive language to In Paris, Georges Klejmann, French lawyer for film director Roman Polanski, says Polanski stamped on it and kick the Faubuses could ea ed up to \$1,100 and se 13 months in jail. day on a morals charge and that

> Mstislav Rostropovic tor of the National Sy Washington, has nan of the world's top m share his work load. vich said he will com weeks of the orchestr season. Guest conduc clude Lennard Bernst Lorin Muazel. Rostro hans the world's gree also said that he will of the orchestra's cc that other soloists pianists Alicia Dela Rudolf Serkin, violi Stern and Yehudi M

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